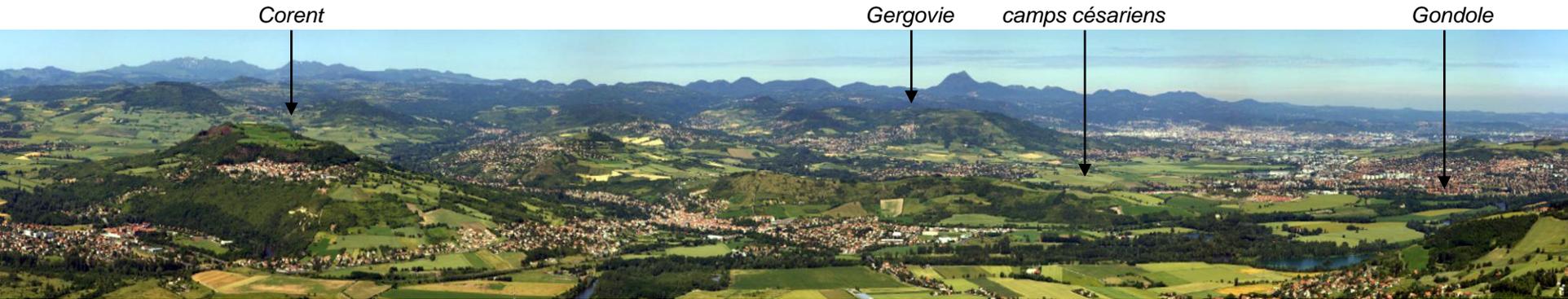


Les camps césariens devant Gergovie

Actualité de la recherche

Y. Deberge
avec la collaboration de
M. Dacko, E. Fovet, M. Heppe, G. Hulin, F.-X. Simon



cliché : D. Romeuf



Grand Camp devant Gergovie (AGP/CD63)



Fossé périmétrique du grand camp

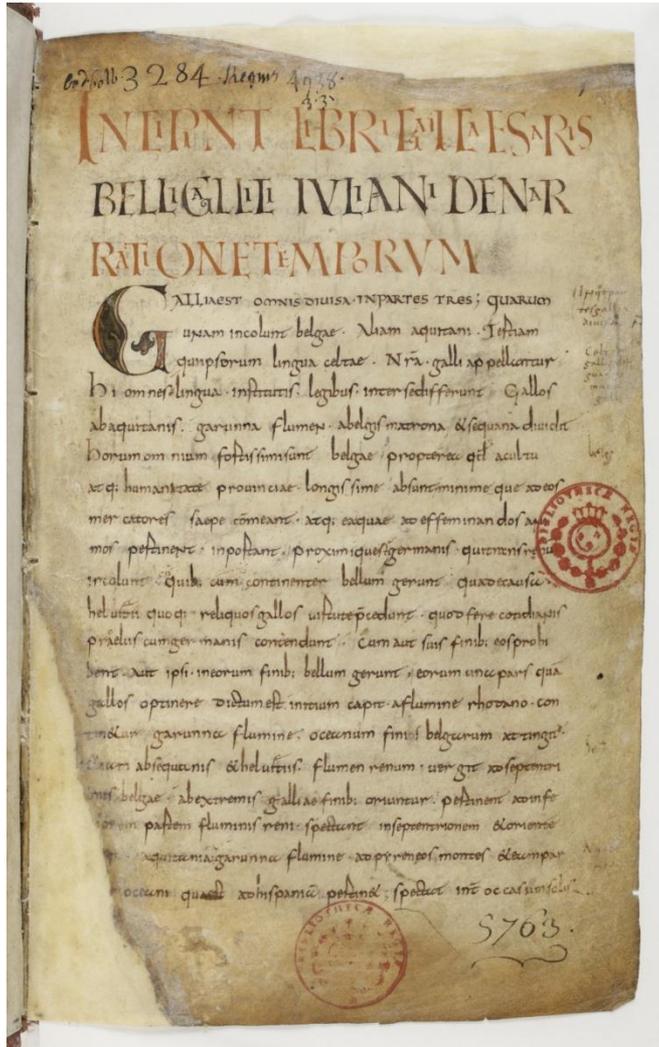


Pointes de trait de scorpio

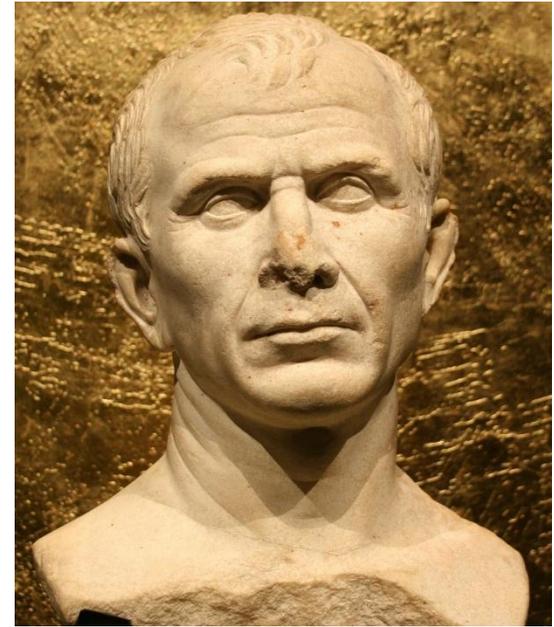


Petit Camp césarien

contexte : mondes romains et gaulois



Source gallica.bnf.fr / Bibliothèque nationale de France
Bellum Gallicum
manuscrit du IXe s.



buste d'Arles



denier posthume de César

Historiographie : le texte césarien

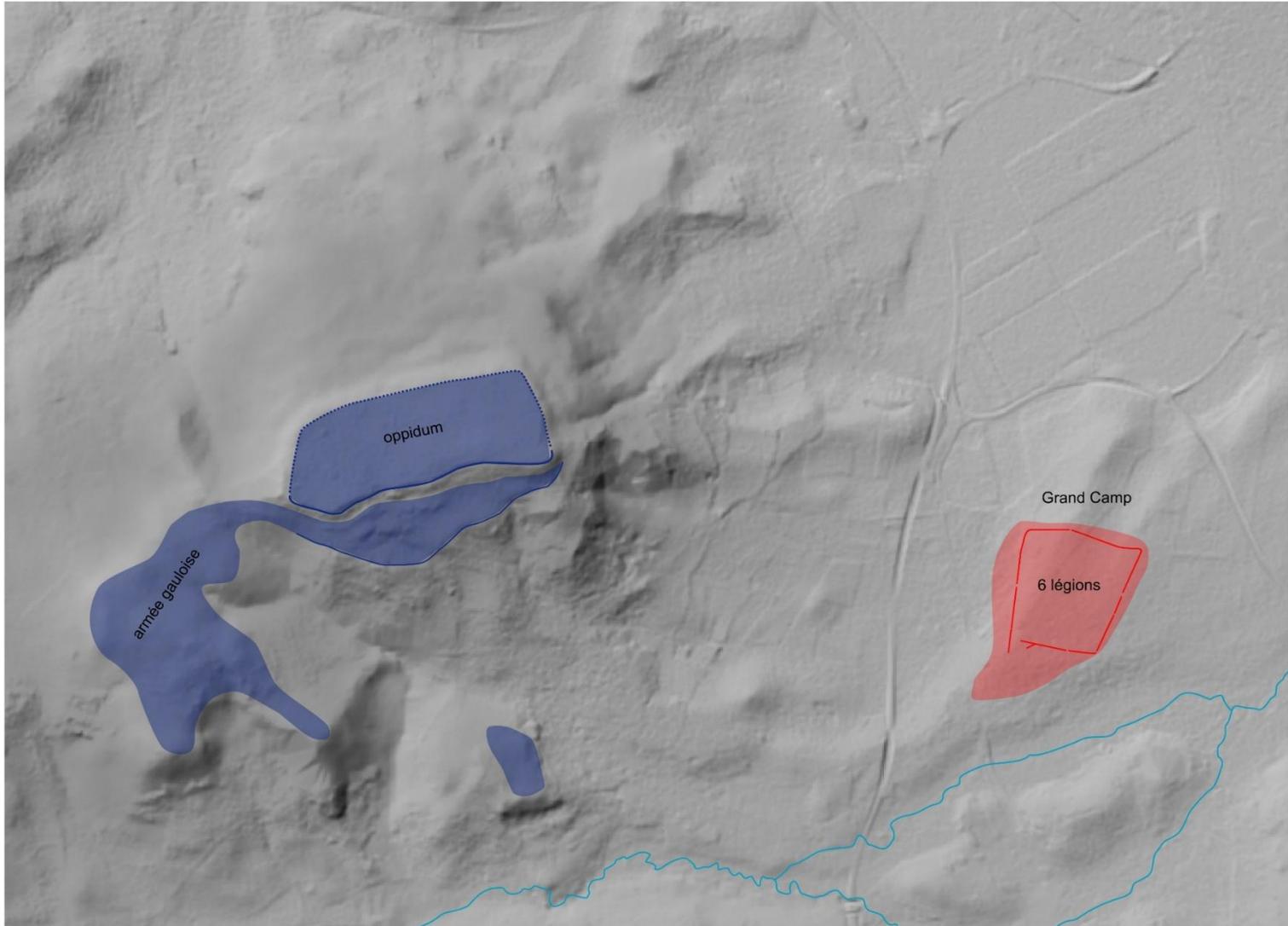


Le Grand Camp

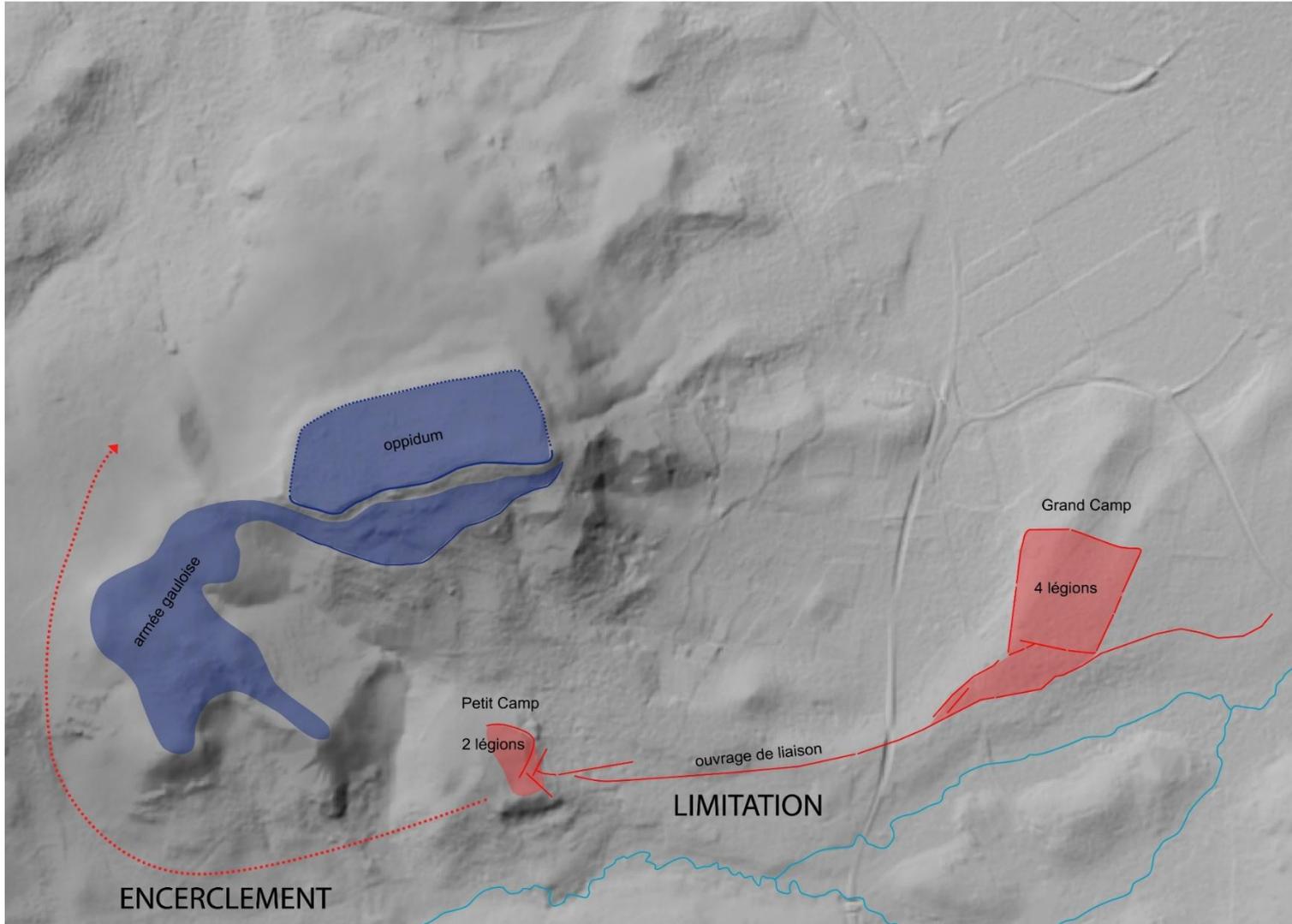


Le Petit Camp

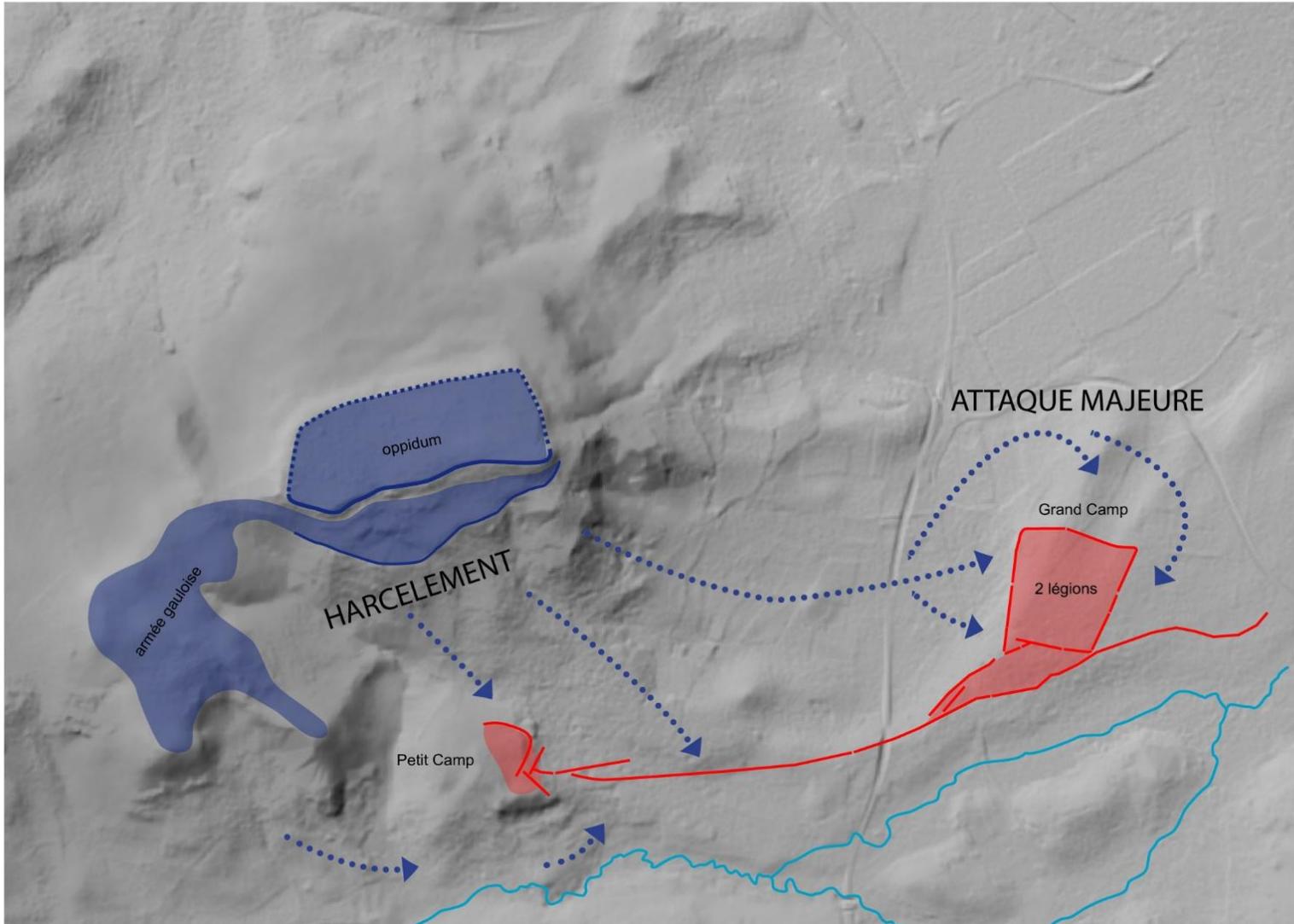
1 : situation initiale



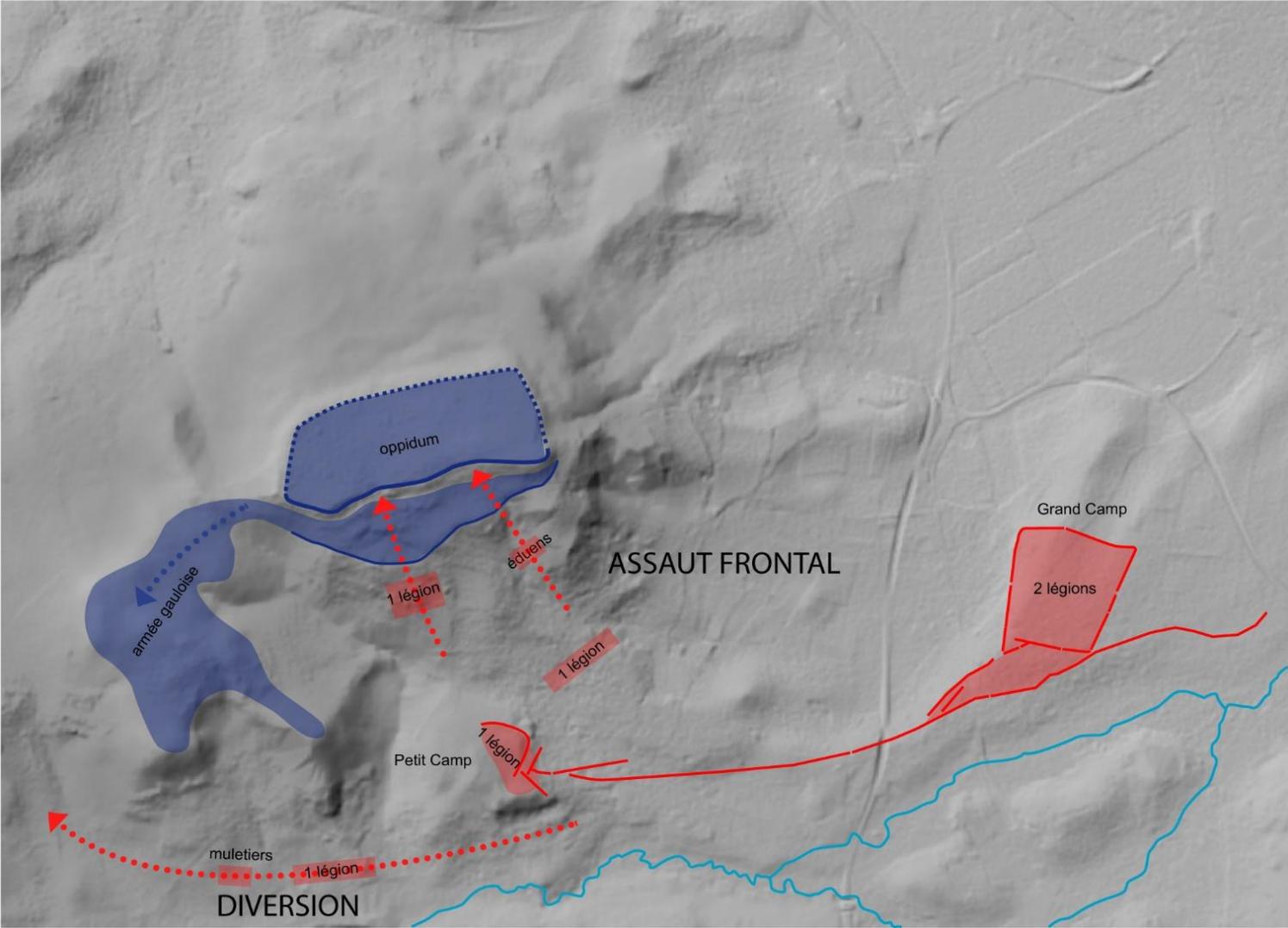
2 : limitation et encerclement



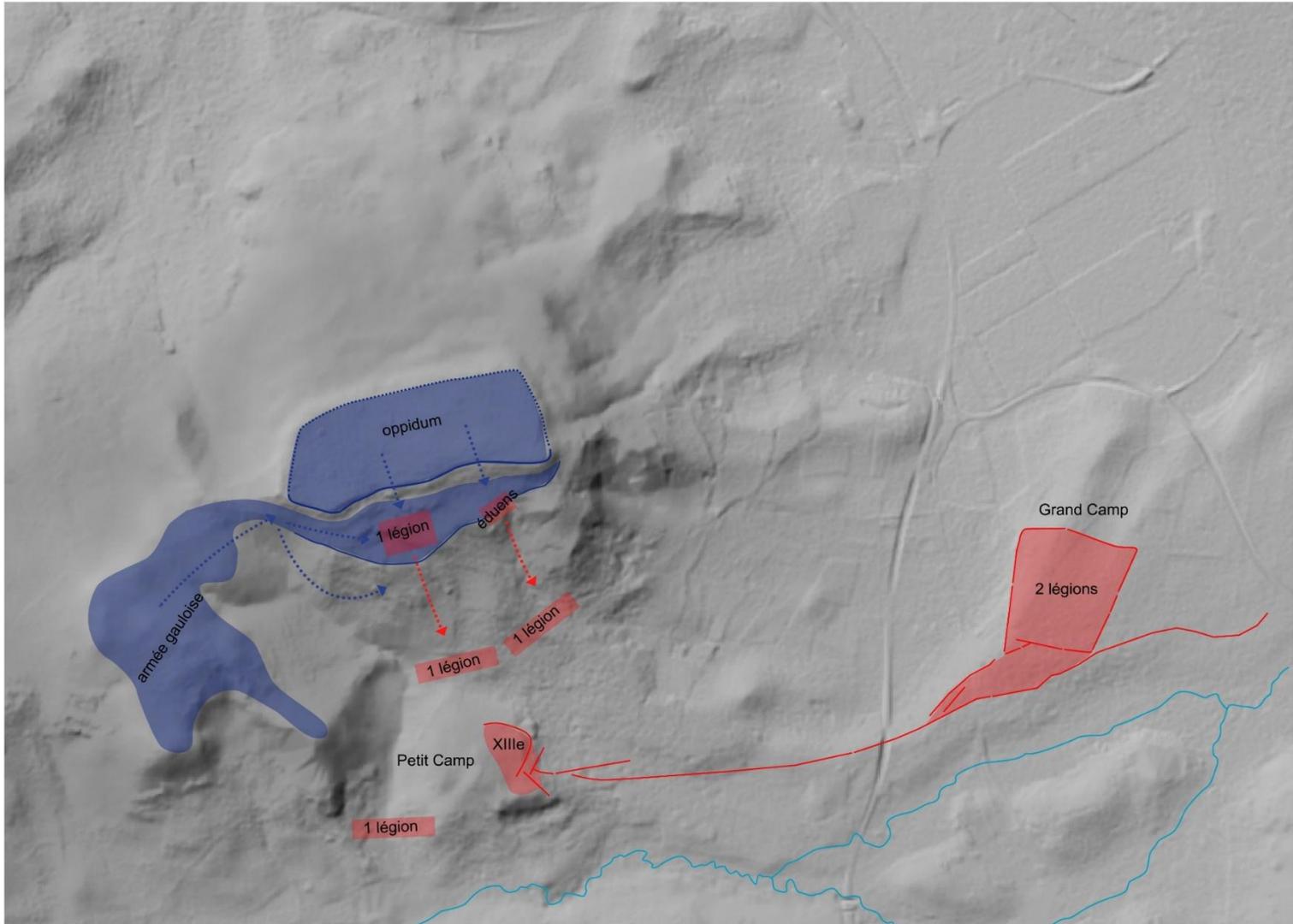
3 : harcèlement et attaque majeure



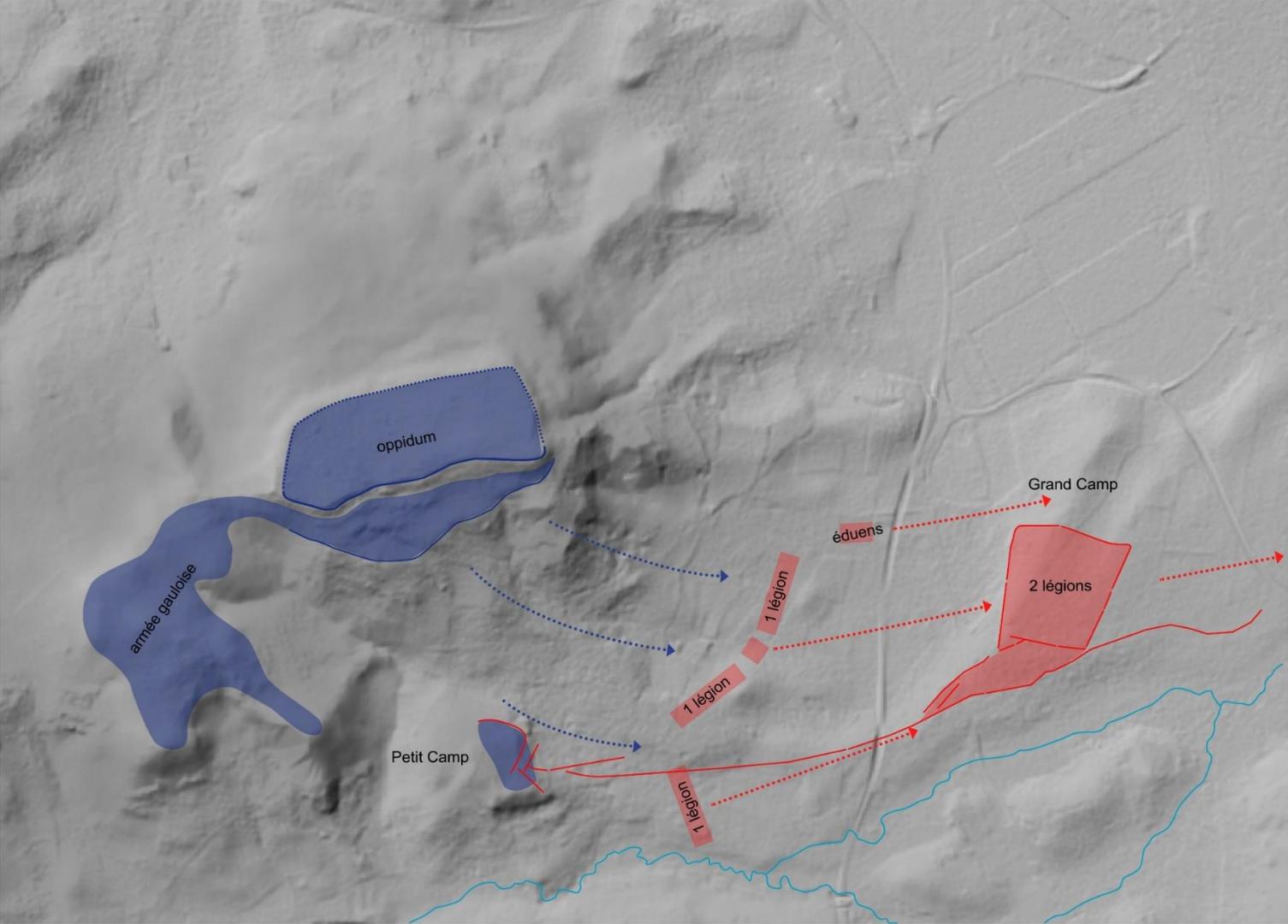
4 : diversion et assaut frontal



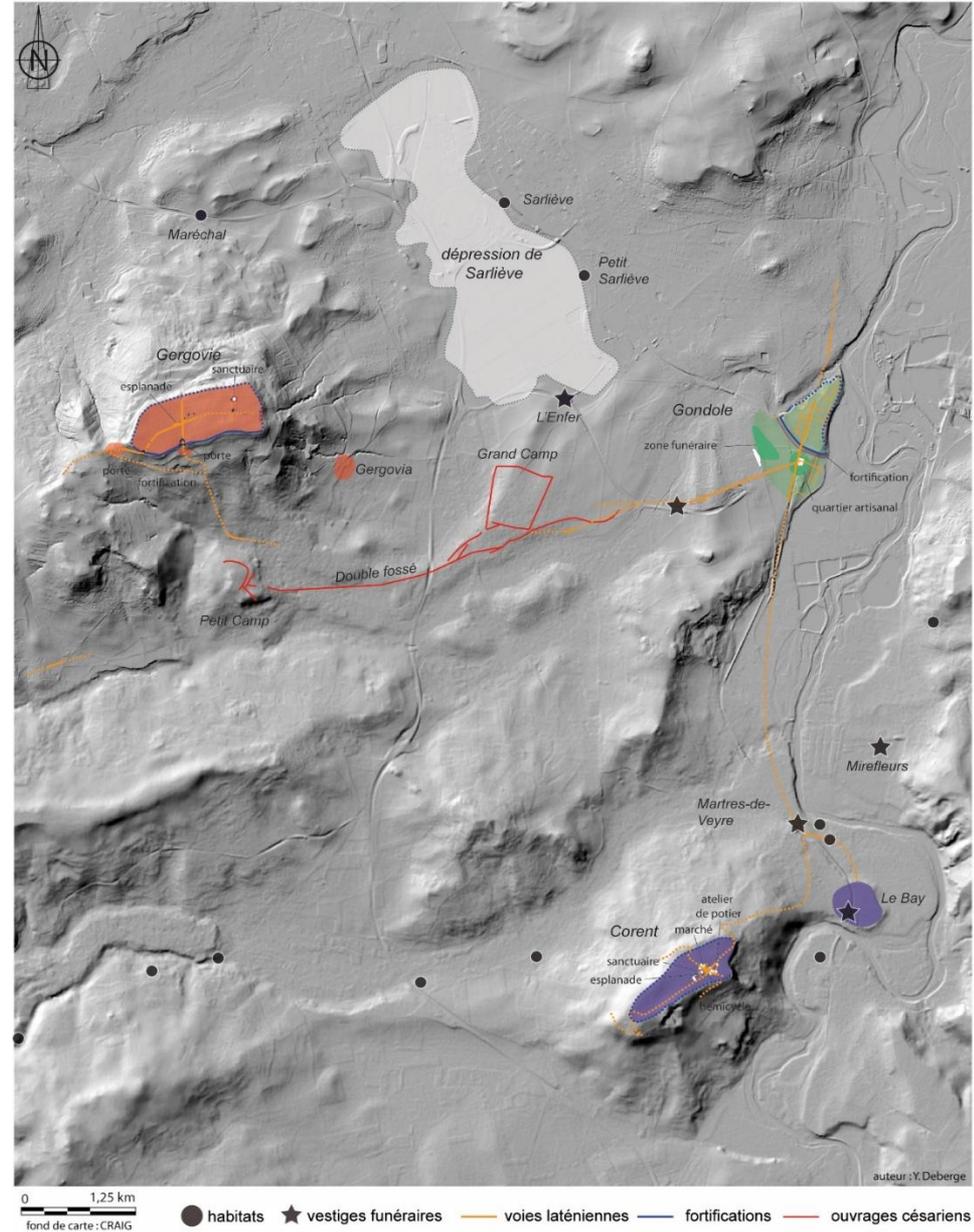
5 : marteau et enclume

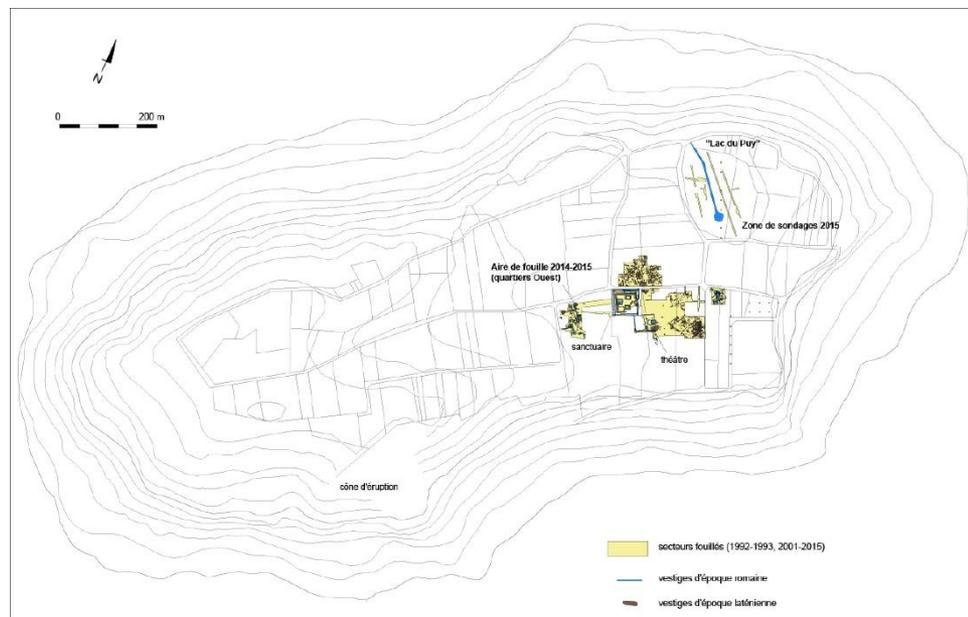


6 : le repli



Contexte : occupation du sol au milieu du 1er s. av. J.-C.



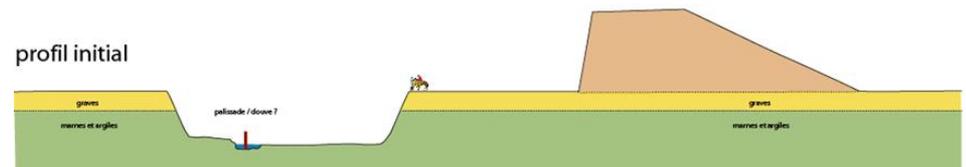


Contexte : occupation du sol au milieu du 1er s. av. J.-C.

L'oppidum de Gondole



profil initial



Contexte : occupation du sol au milieu du 1er s. av. J.-C.

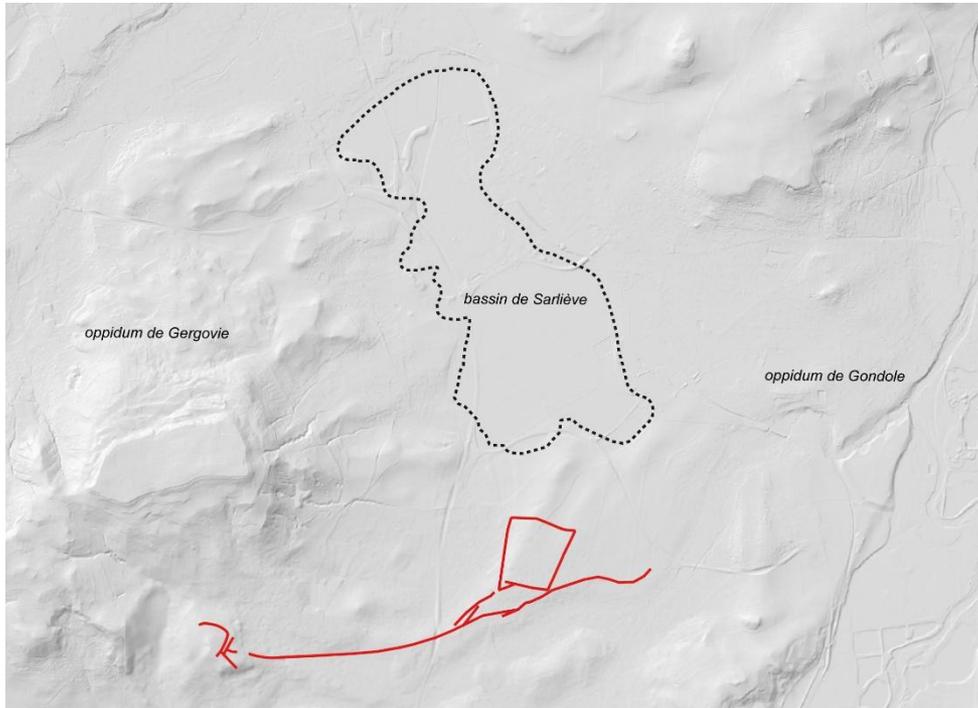
L'oppidum de Gergovie



Contexte : éléments de topographie



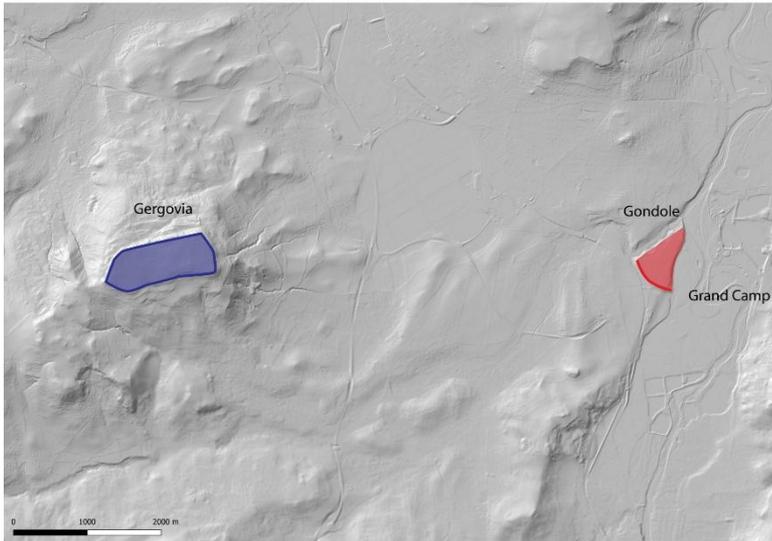
Le bassin de Sariève, P. Soisson



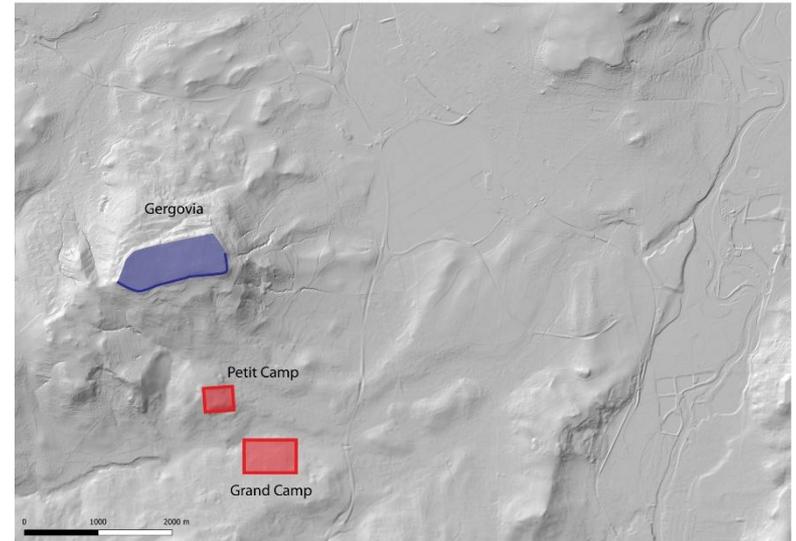
Gergovie depuis l'ouest, CERA

Historiographie : une localisation débattue

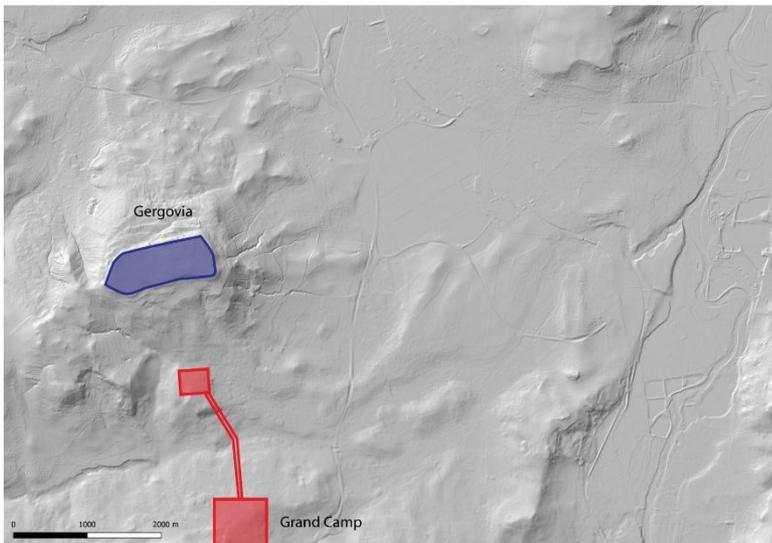
Simeoni 1560



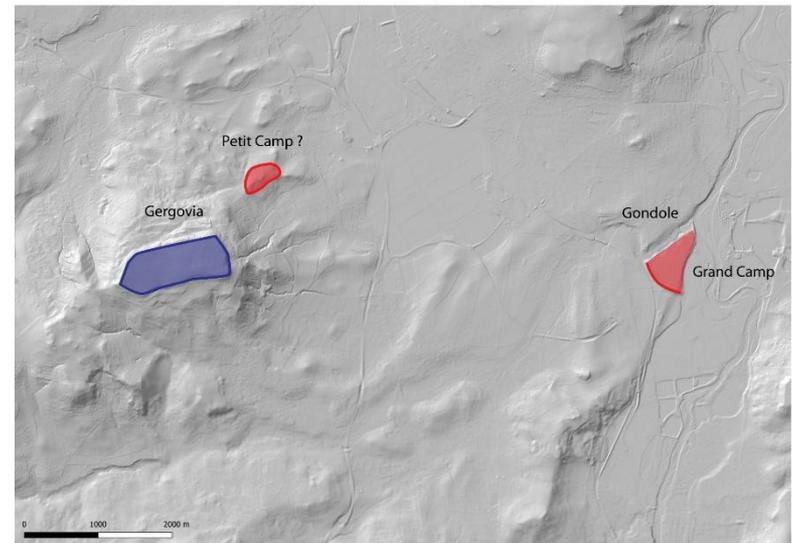
Pasumot 1765



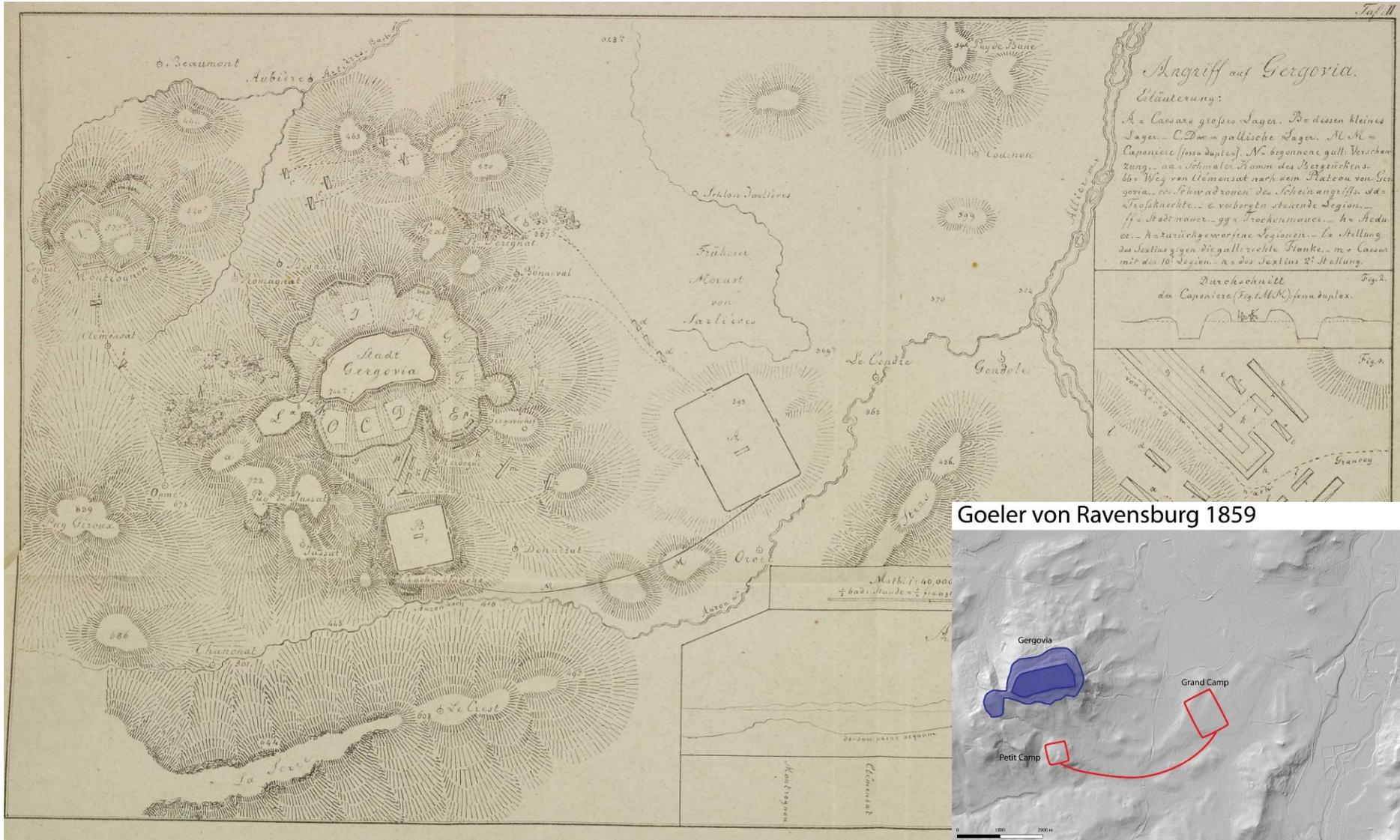
Vial 1851



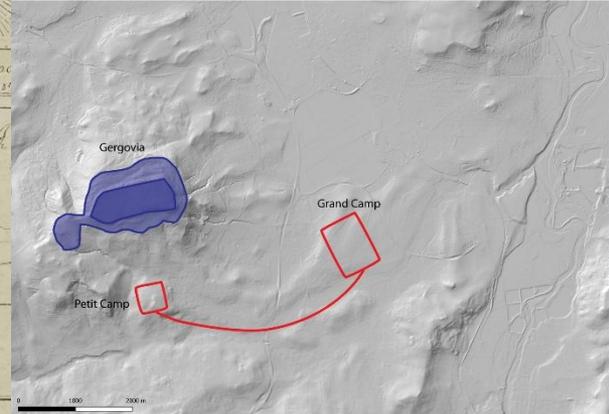
Anonyme XIXe s.



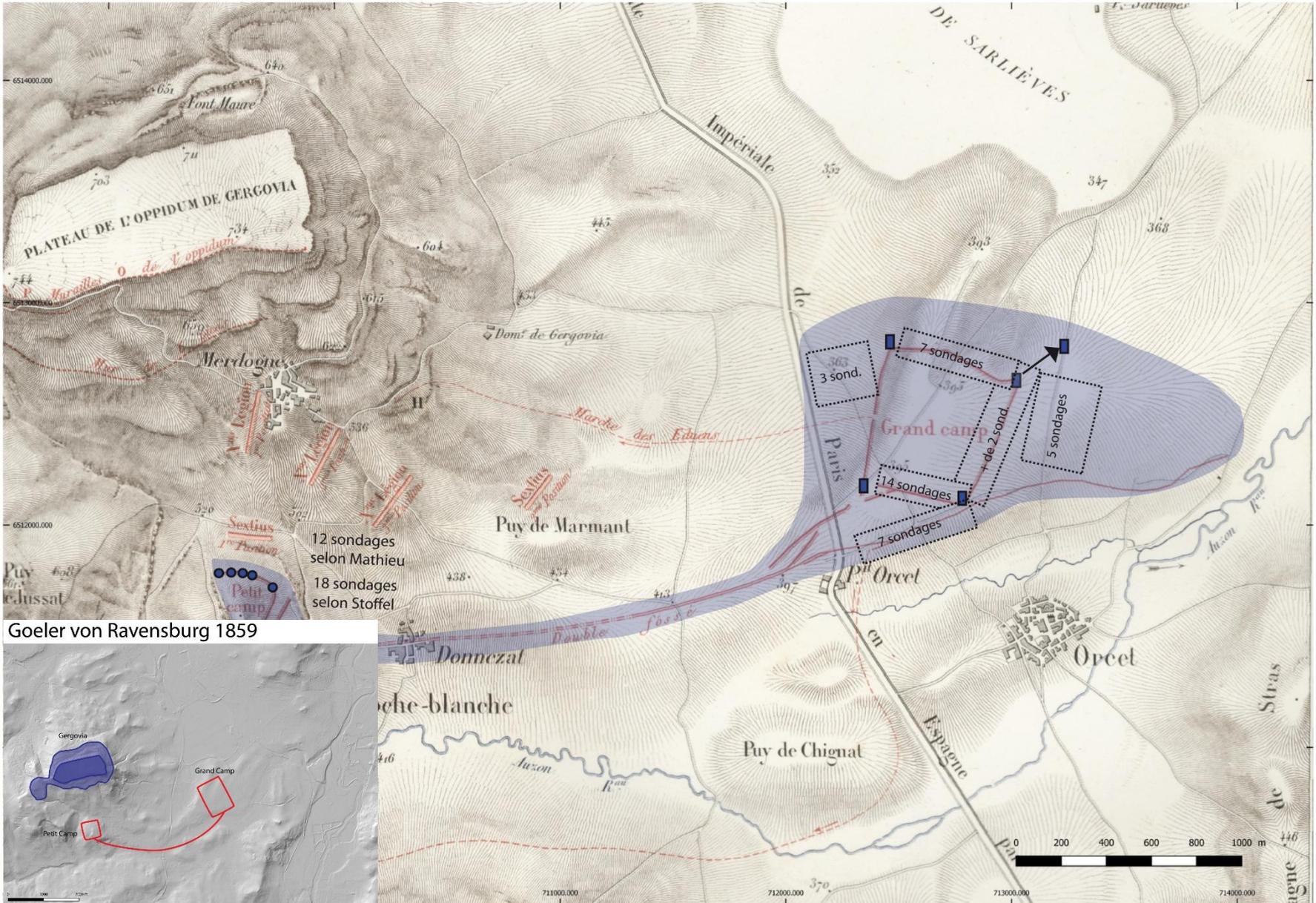
Historiographie : une localisation débattue



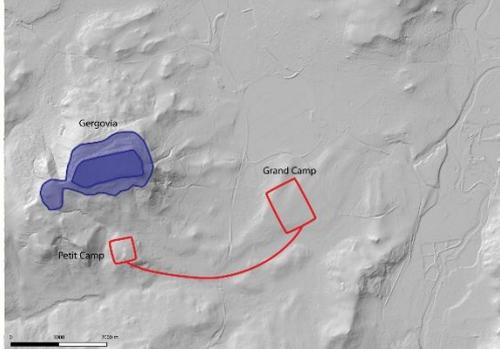
Goeler von Ravensburg 1859



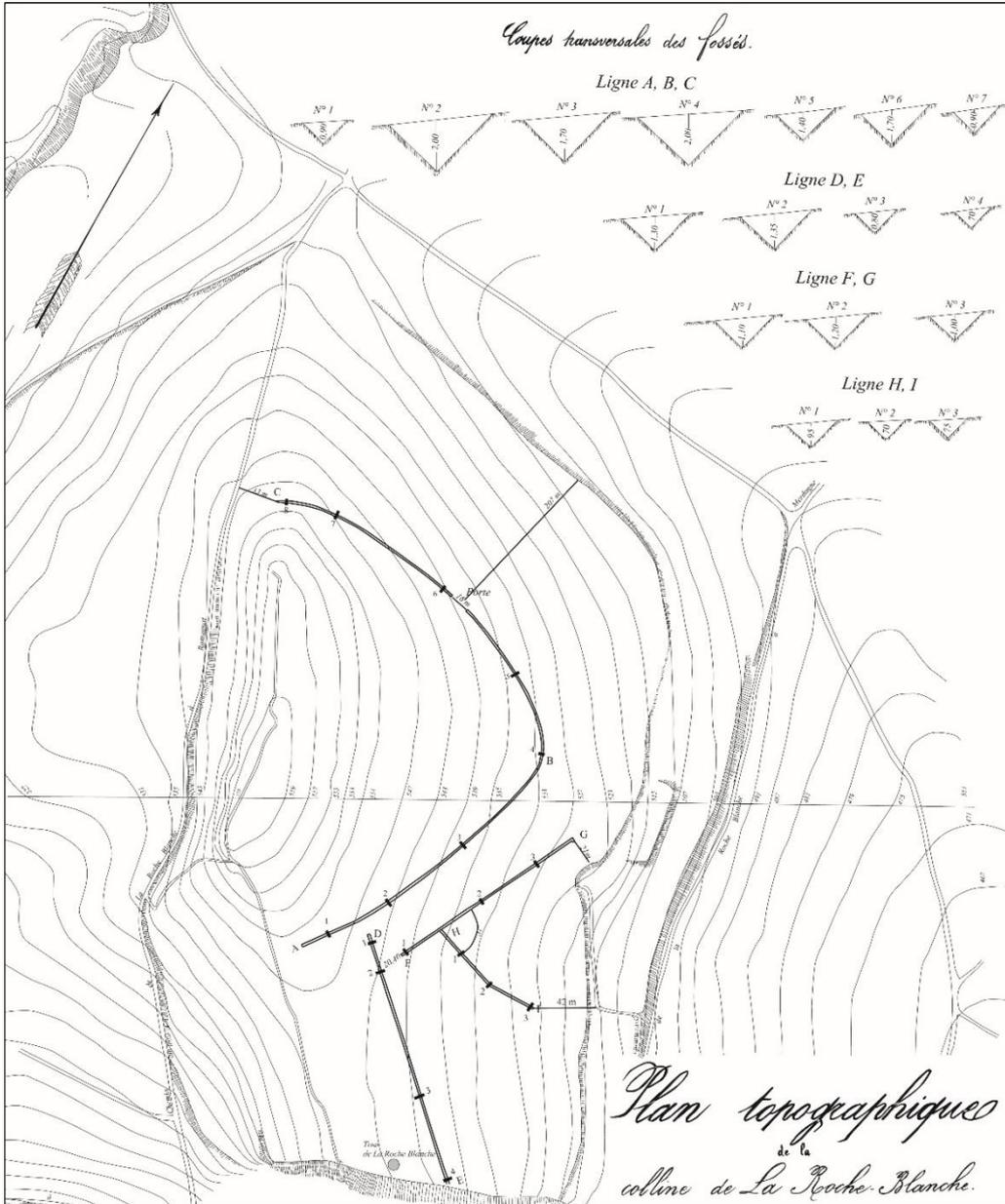
Historiographie : les fouilles du Second Empire



Goeler von Ravensburg 1859



Historiographie : les fouilles du Second Empire



Encre sur calque, 1862, archives du MAN

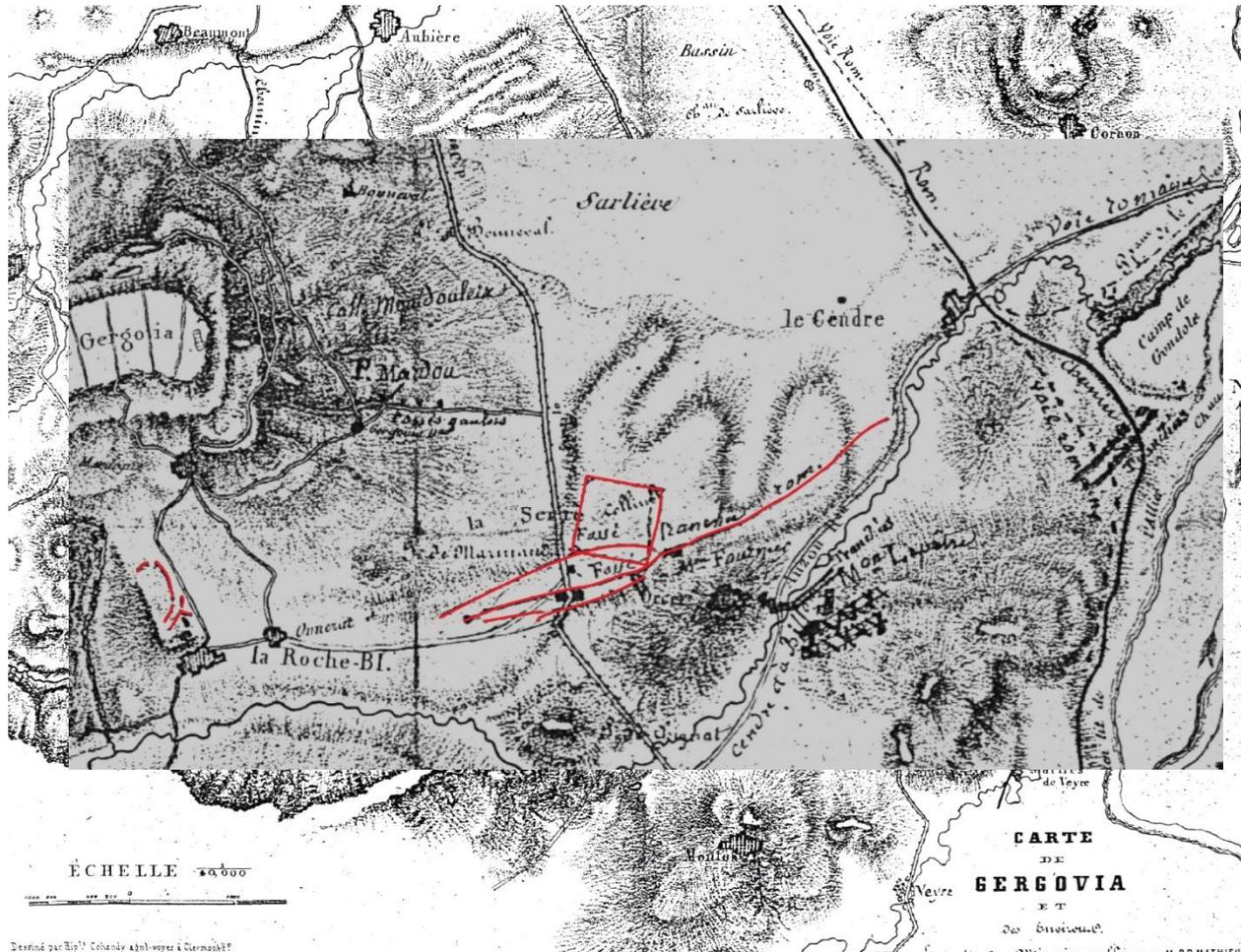


Tranchée ouverte sur la colline de La Roche-Blanche, automne 1861, archive du MAN



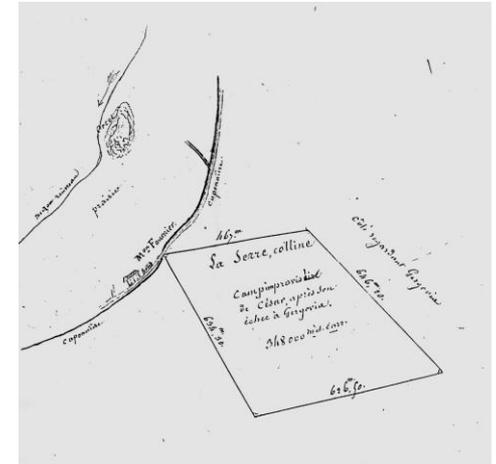
Ancien sondage retrouvé sur Grand Camp en 2009

Historiographie : les fouilles du Second Empire

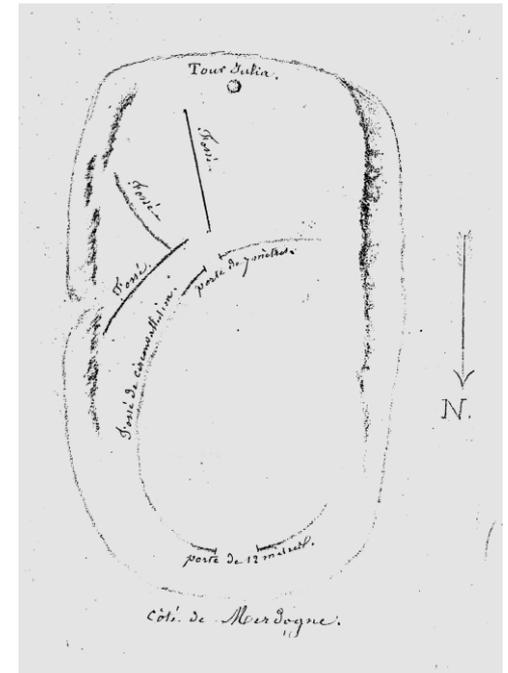


Destiné par l'imp. Cohanly à l'imp. de l'Empire

Le ouvrages césariens mis au jour par Stoffel selon P.-P. Mathieu, 1862



Le Grand Camp selon P.-P. Mathieu, 1862

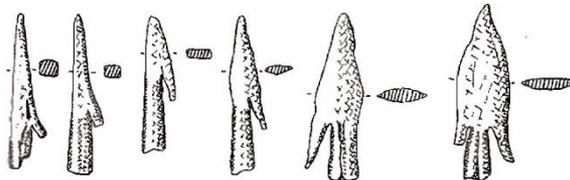
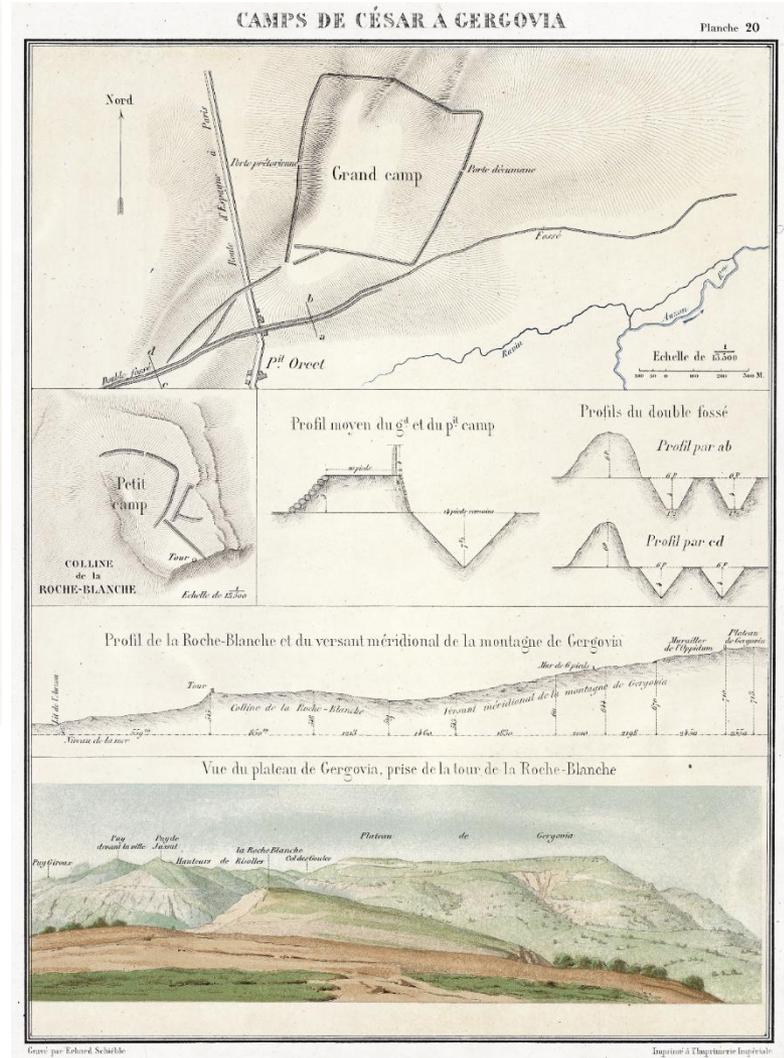
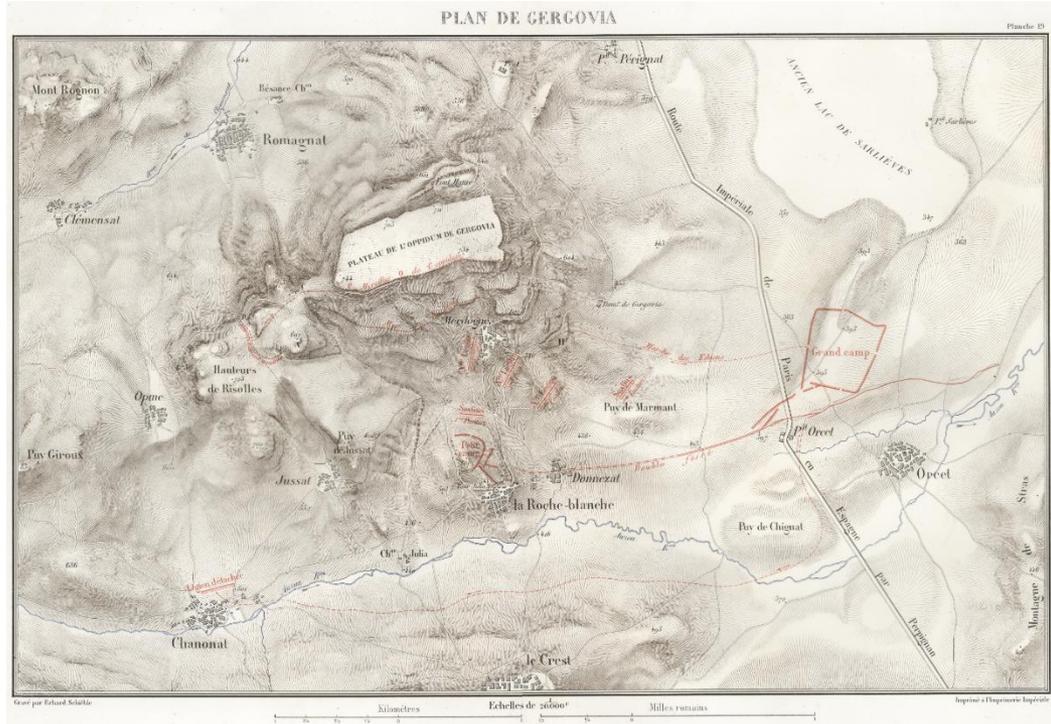


Le Petit Camp selon P.-P. Mathieu, 1862

Historiographie : les fouilles du Second Empire

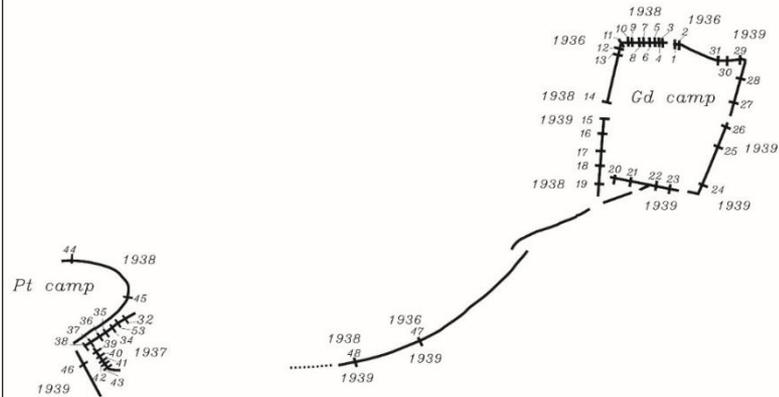


Historiographie : les fouilles du Second Empire



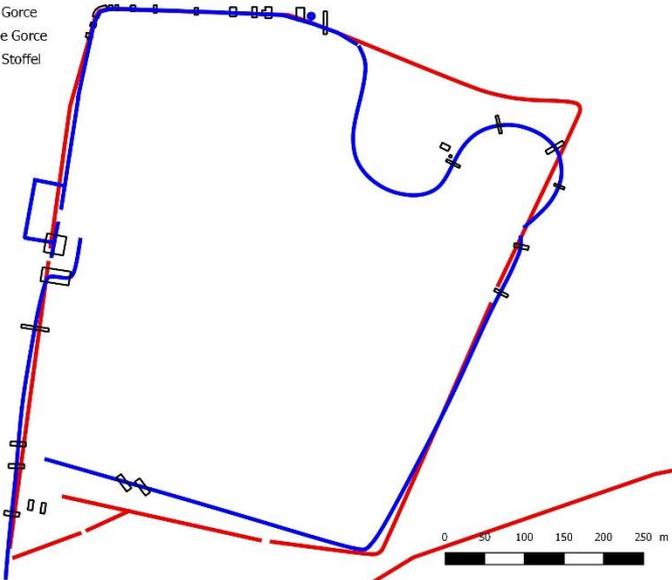
Historiographie : les fouilles des années 1930

Tracé des fossés proposé par Stoffel avec indication des 48 points de vérification



Légende

- tracé selon Gorce
- sondages de Gorce
- tracé selon Stoffel



Coupe du fossé dégagé à l'angle nord-ouest du Grand Camp, Gorce 1942



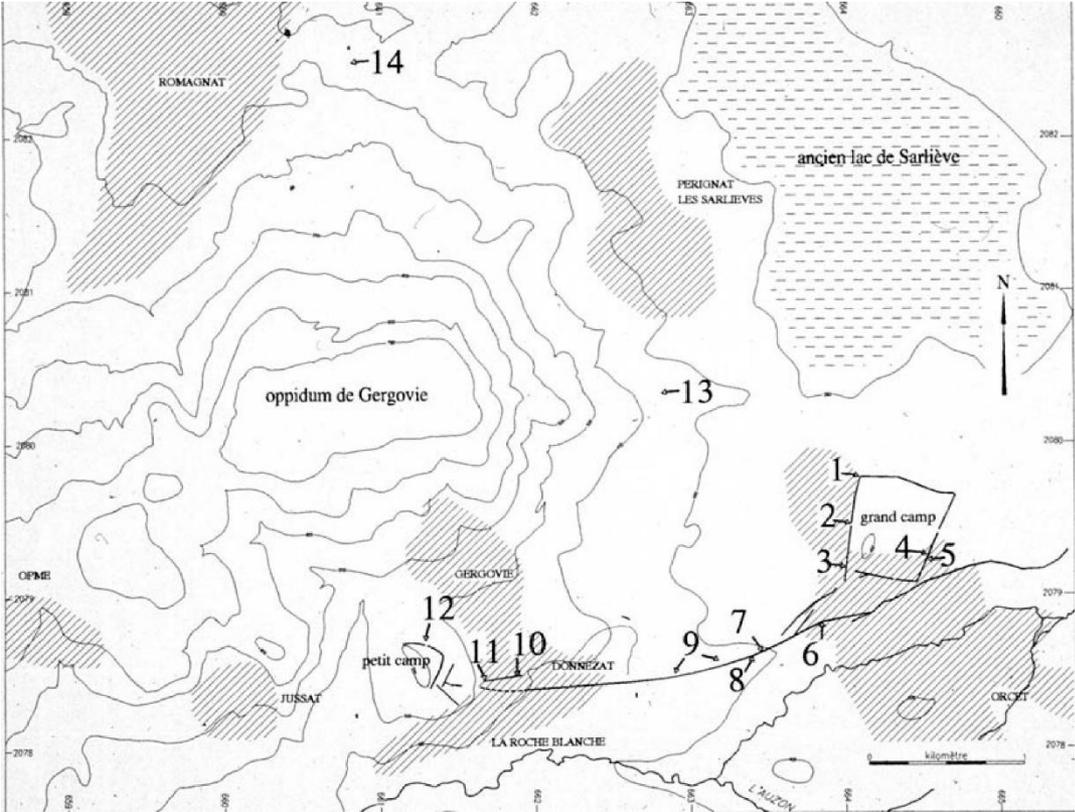
Sondage réalisé sur le Petit Camp en 1937



Opérations d'archéologie préventive dans le sud du bassin clermontois

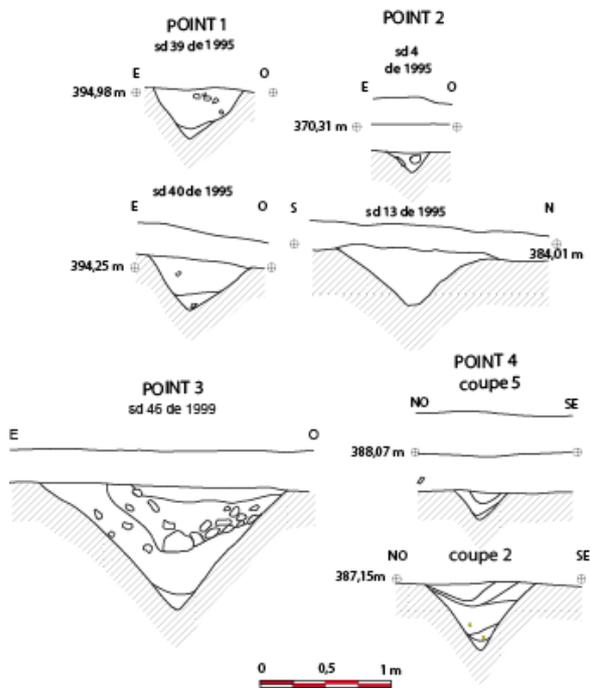
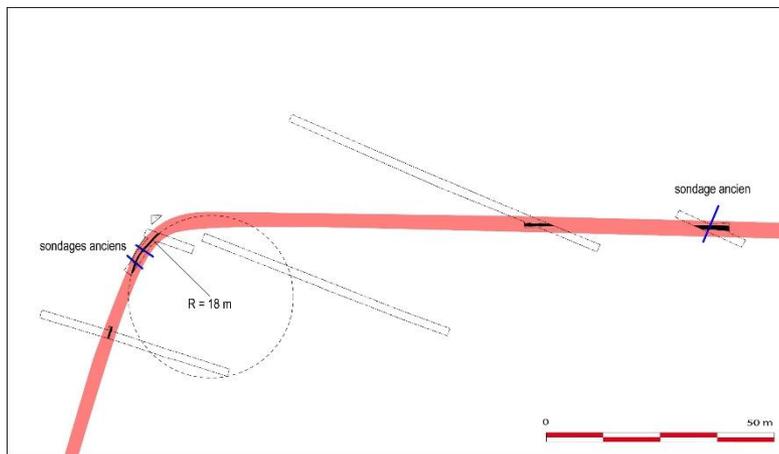


Découverte d'un fossé en V sur le flanc est de la colline de La Roche Blanche

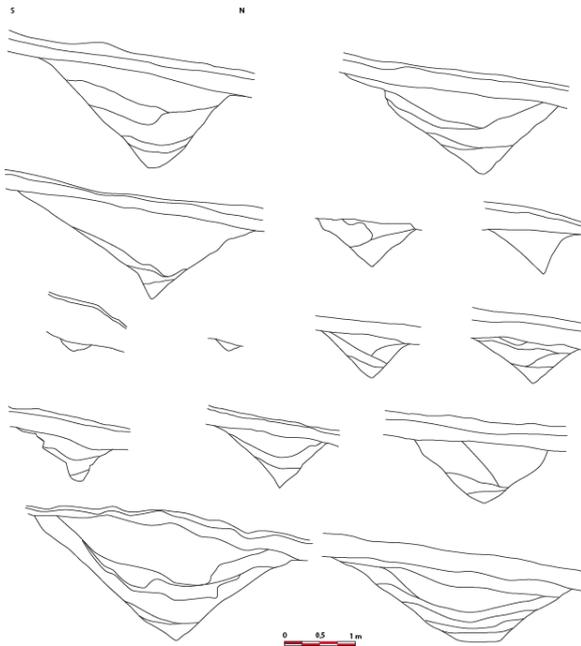


Localisation des observations de 1994-1995

Les sondages de 1994-1995



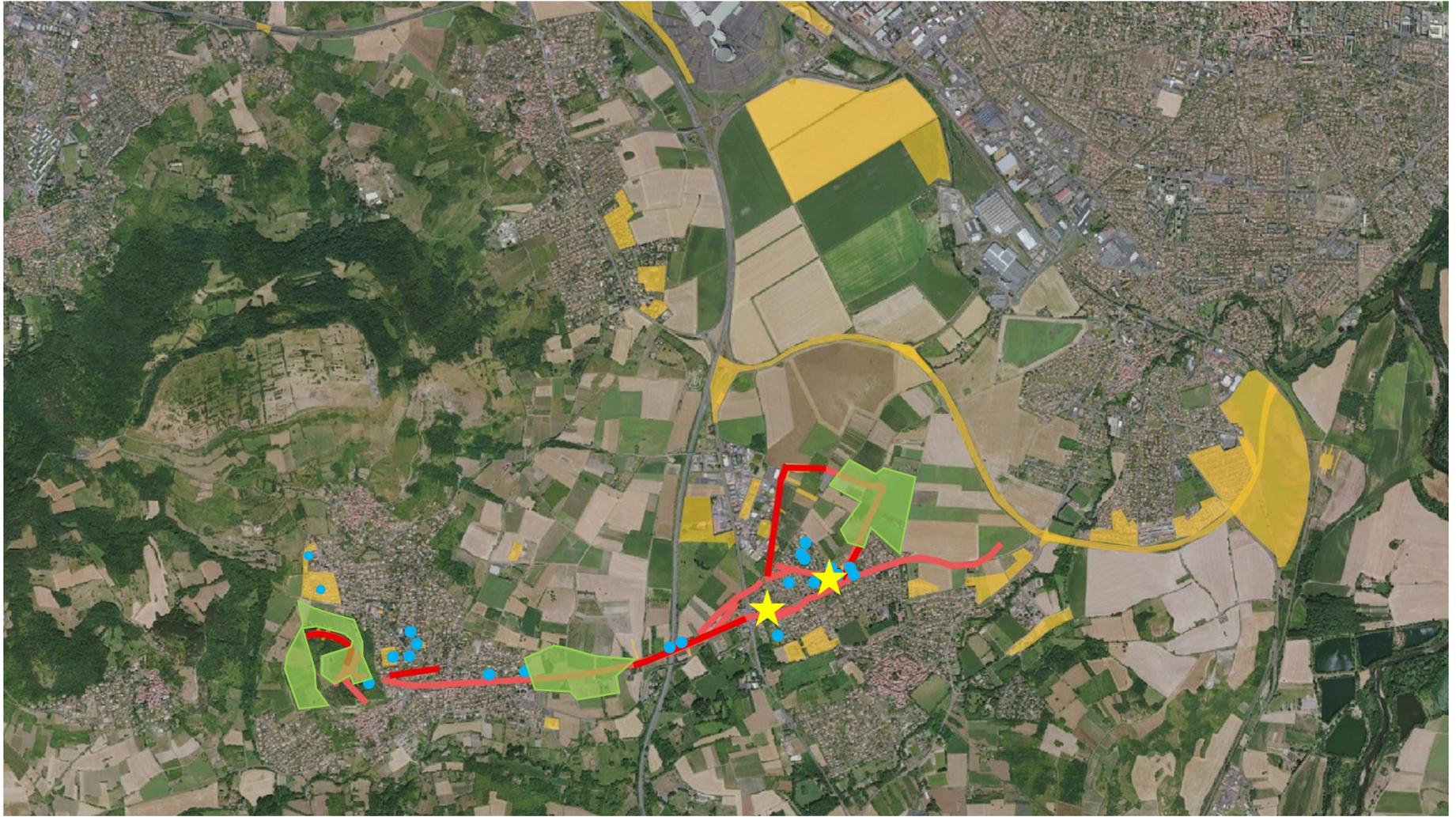
Les sondages de 1994-1995



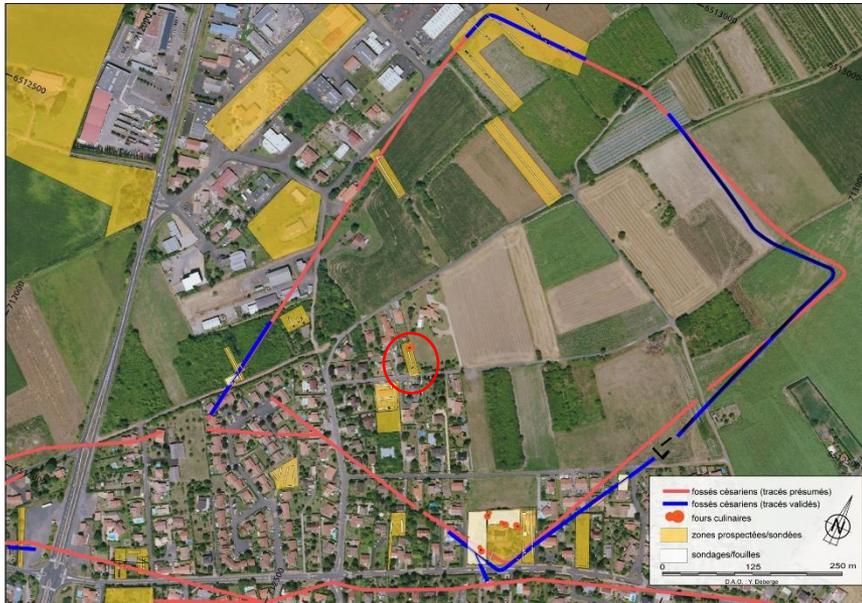
Historiographie : les sondages de 1994-1995

Un mobilier caractéristique



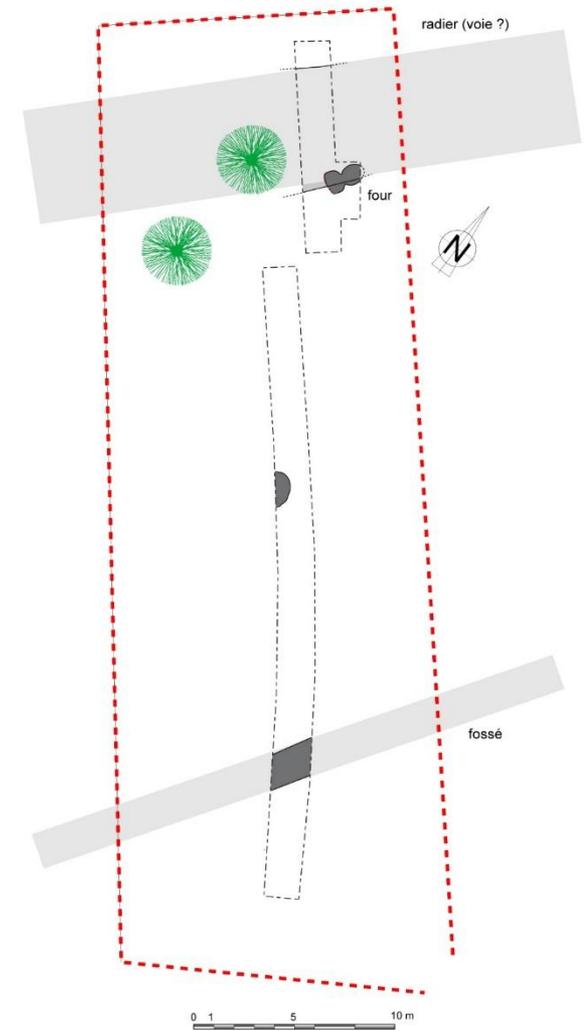


Les recherches récentes

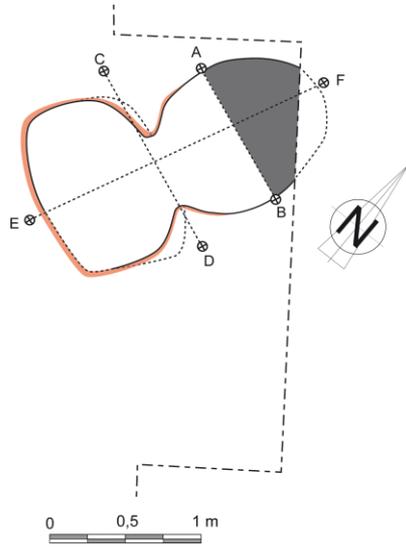


Découverte d'un four culinaire

Rue du Piomouty

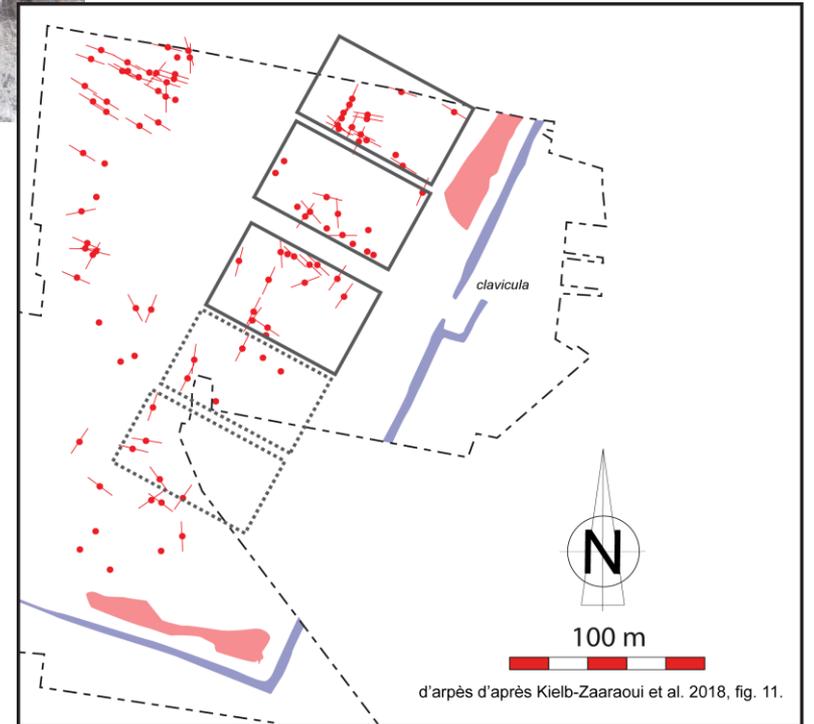
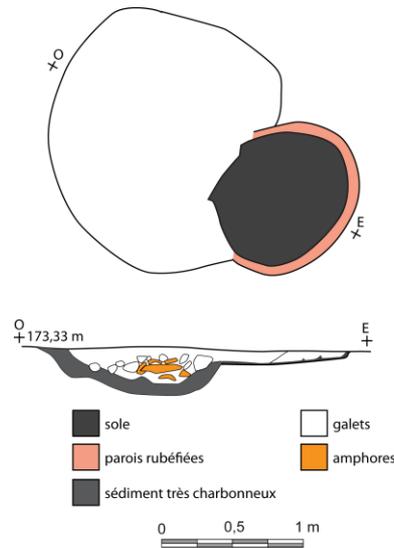


Les recherches récentes



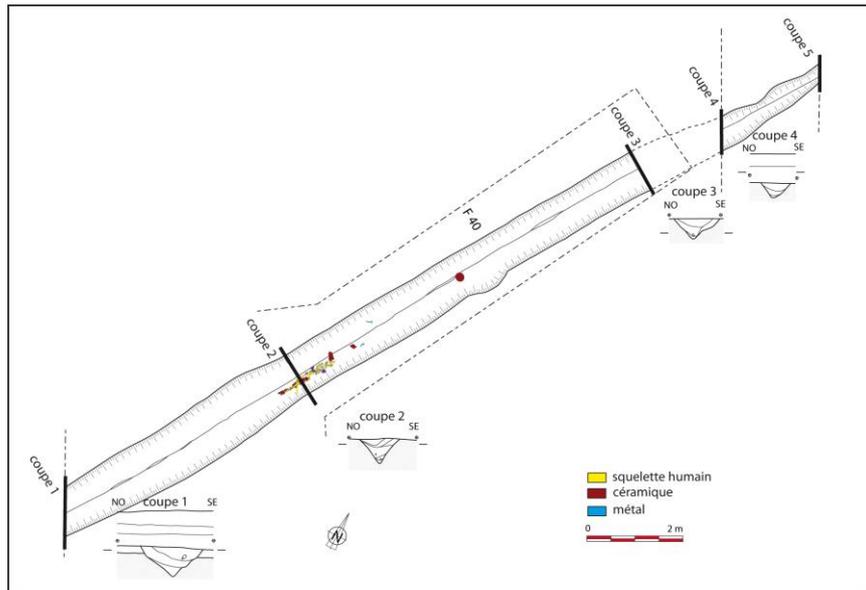
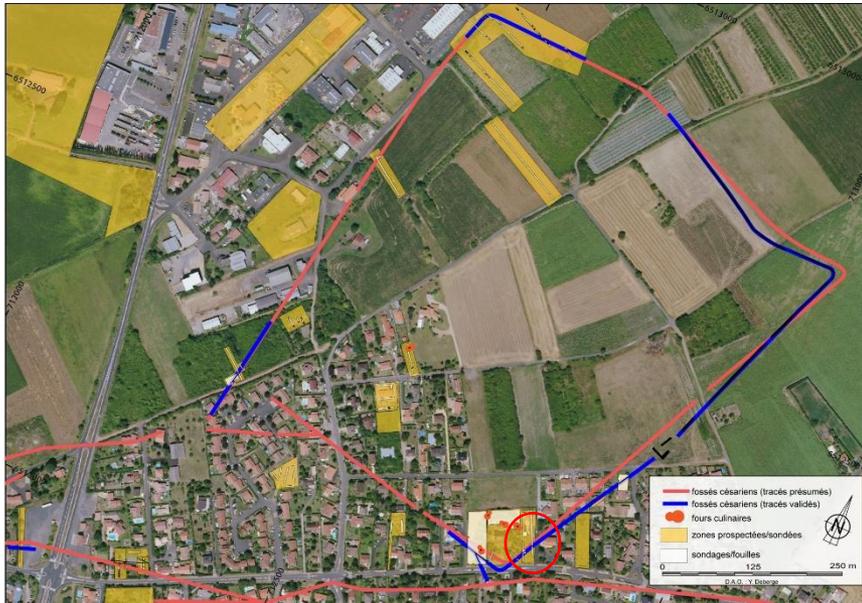
Découverte d'un four culinaire Rue du Piomouty

Valence (26) - «Lautagne»



- fossé
- vestiges de la via sagularis
- fours ou structures de chauffe (avec orientation)
- organisation du cantonnement

Les recherches récentes



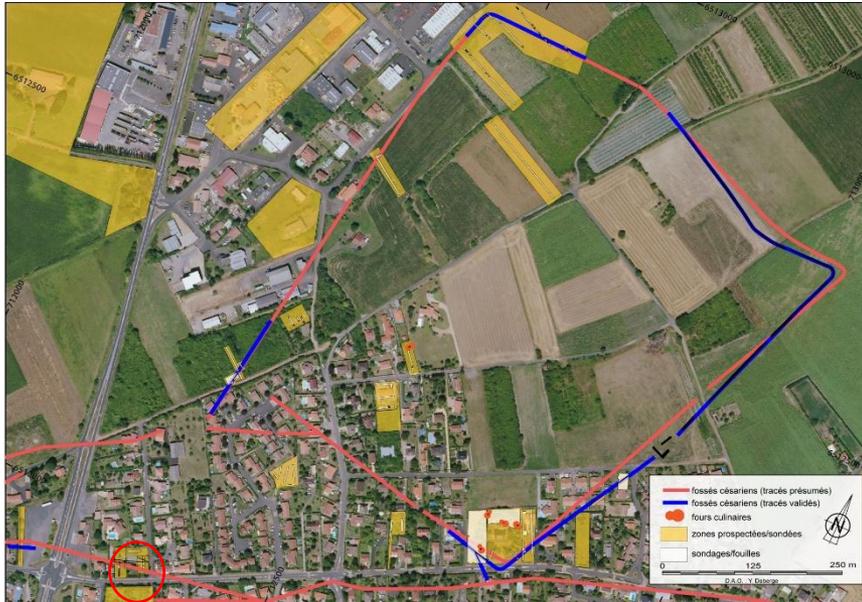
Découverte funéraire à proximité de l'angle SE



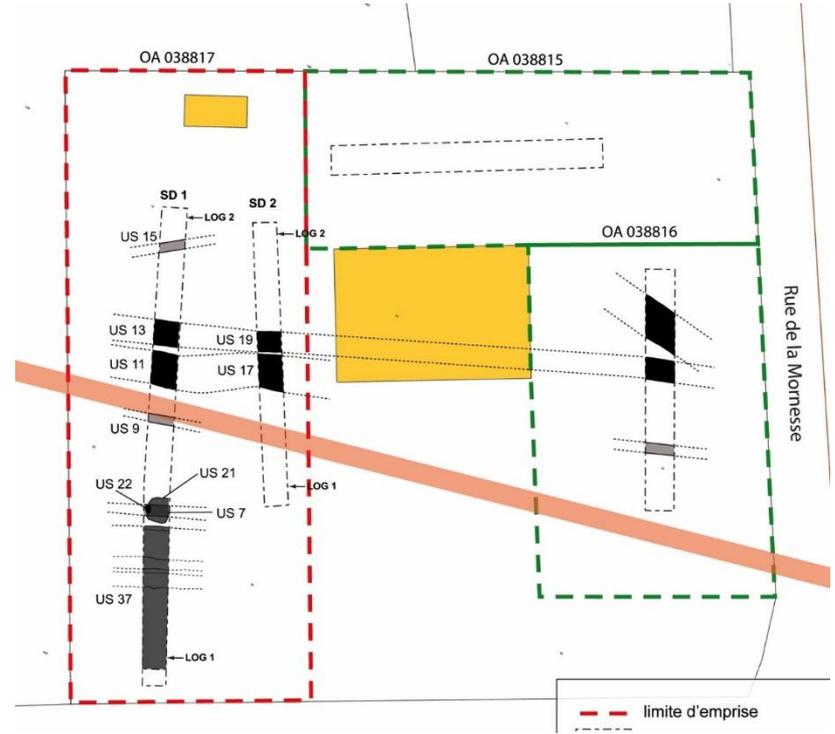
Les recherches récentes



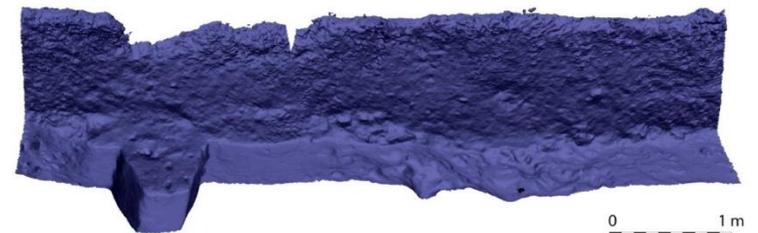
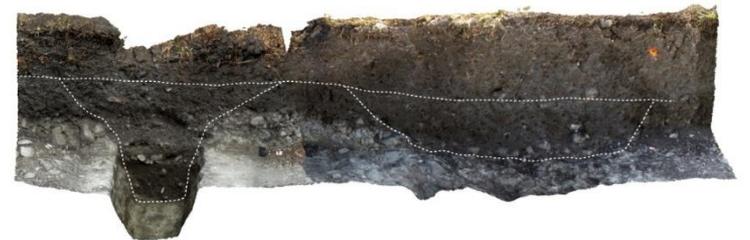
Les recherches récentes



Le double fossé césarien ?

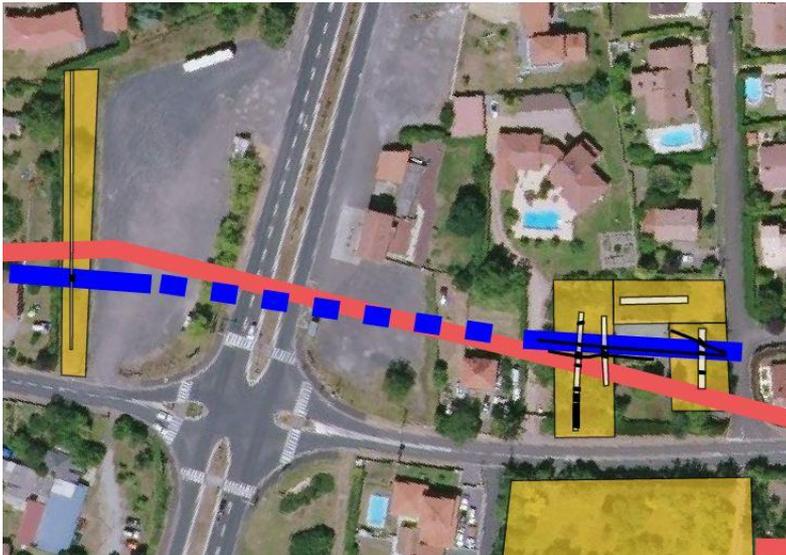
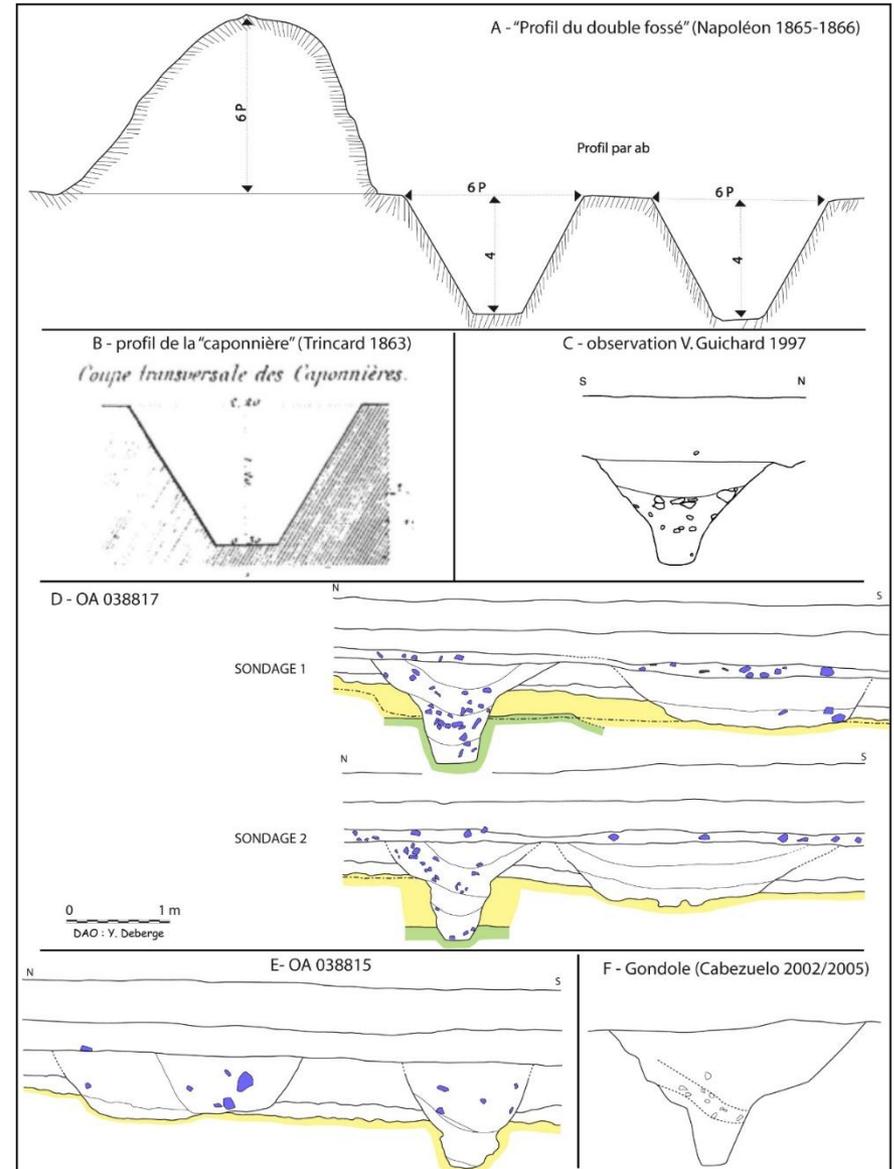
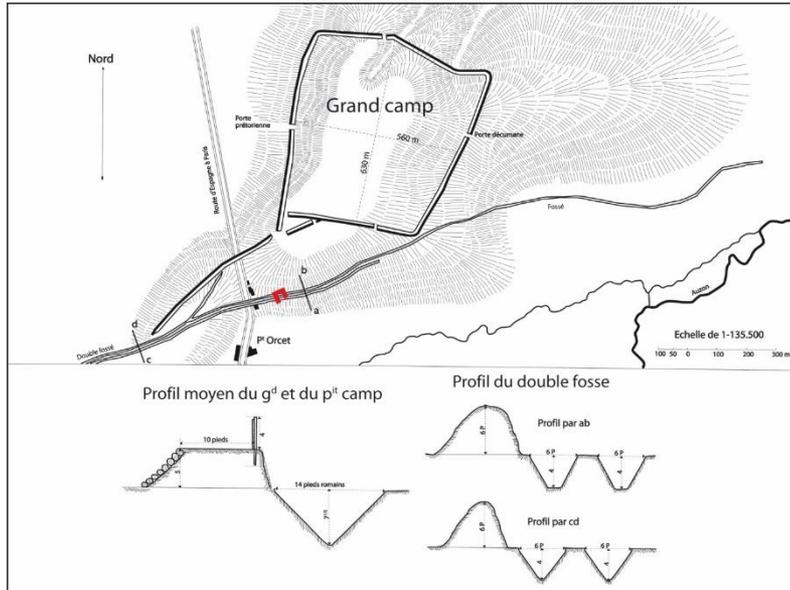


Sondage 1 - fossés 11 et 13

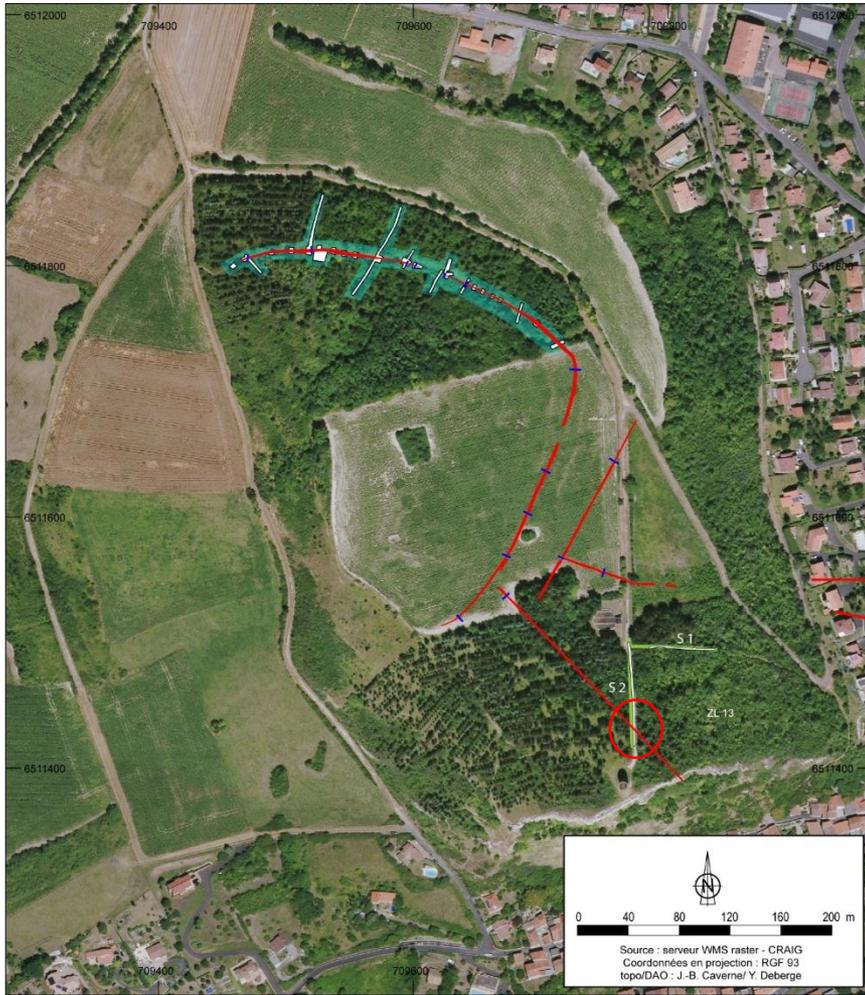


Les recherches récentes

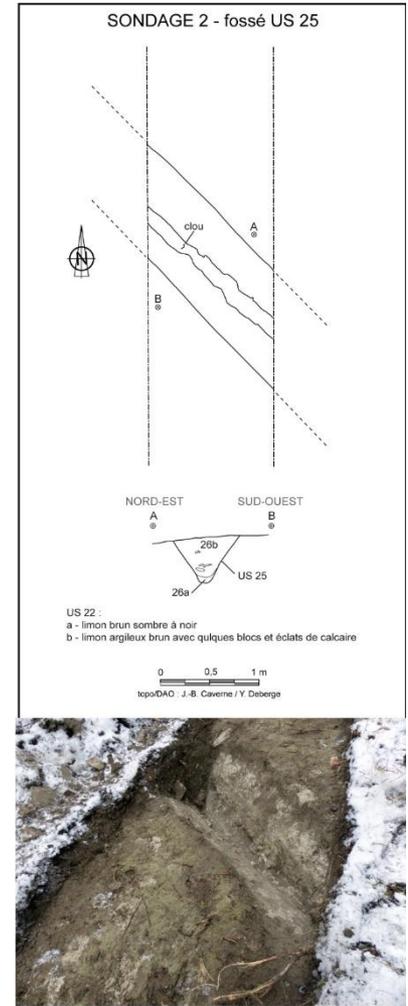
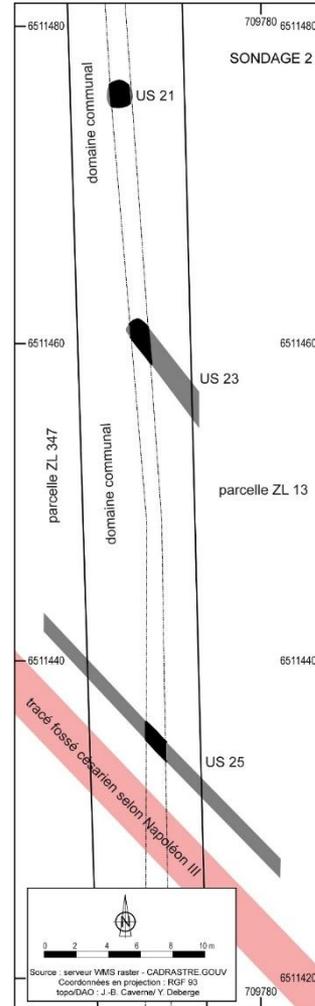
Le double fossé césarien ?



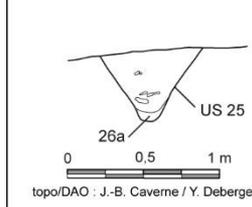
Les recherches récentes



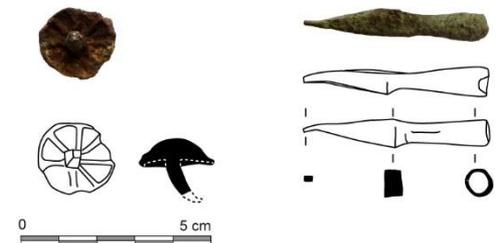
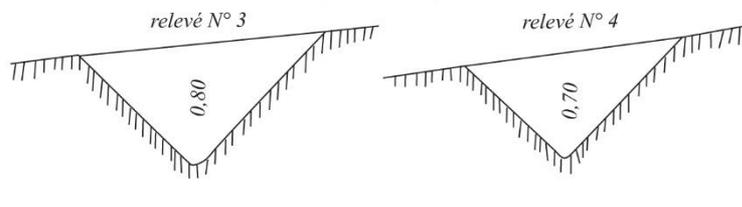
Le double fossé césarien ?



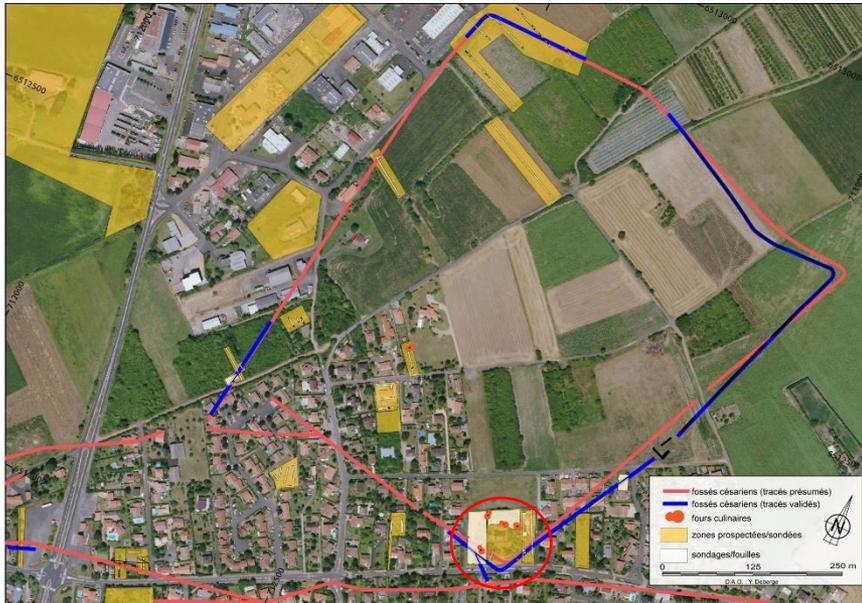
sondages archéologiques de 2019



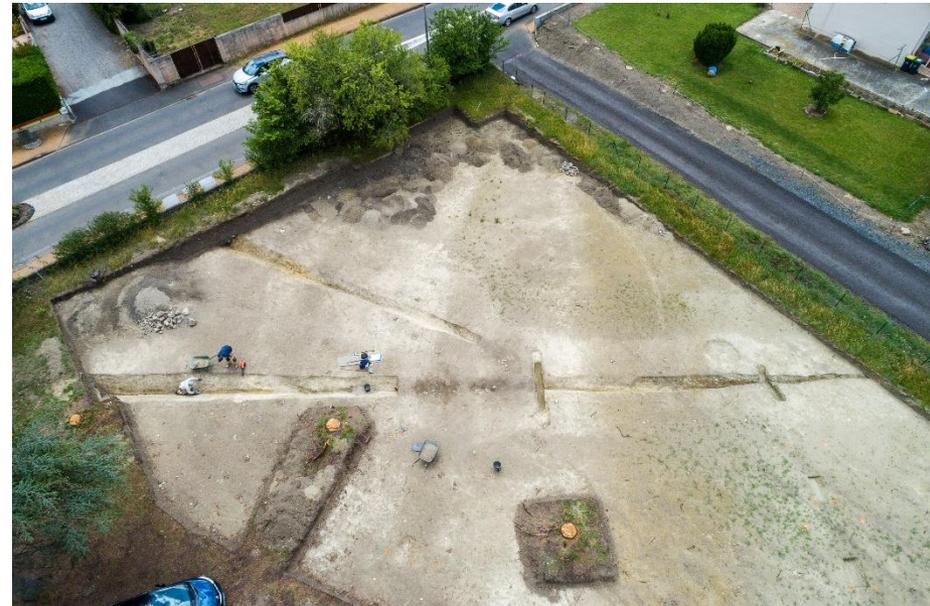
sondages archéologiques de 1862



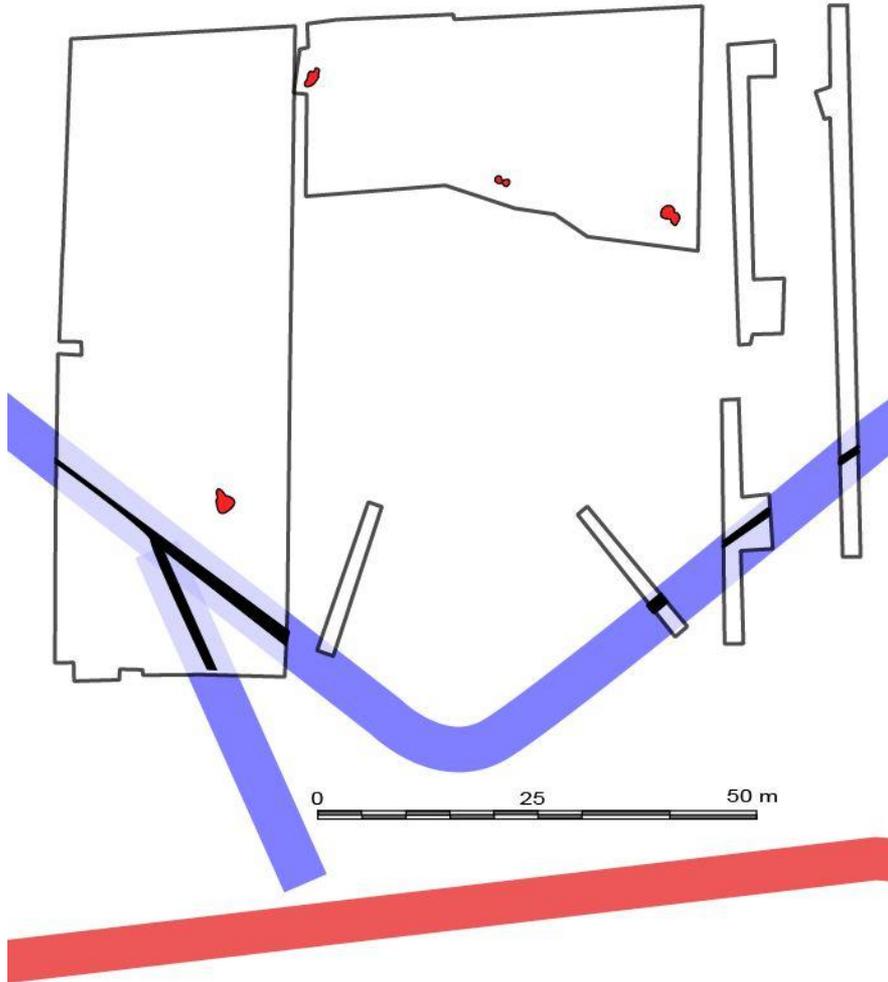
Les recherches récentes



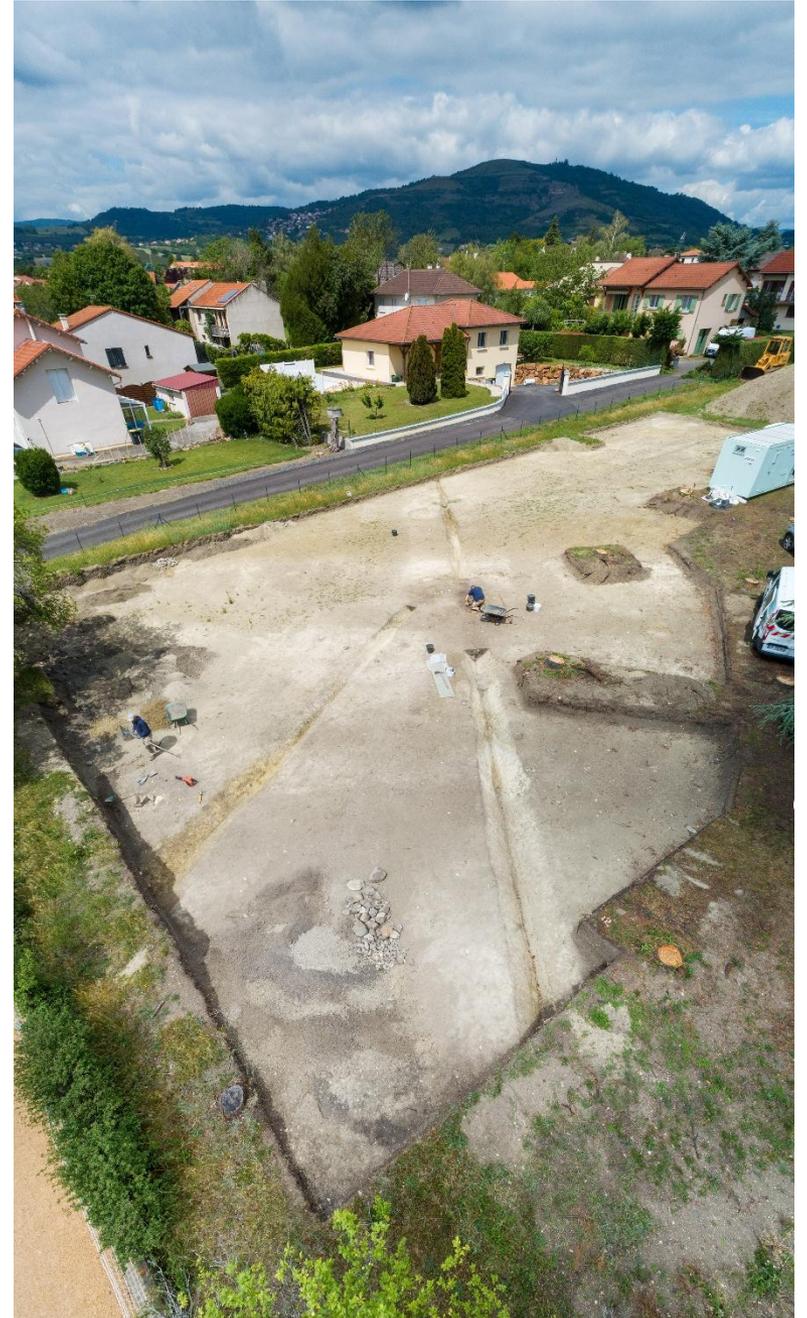
Les fouilles du 49 av. de Gergovie



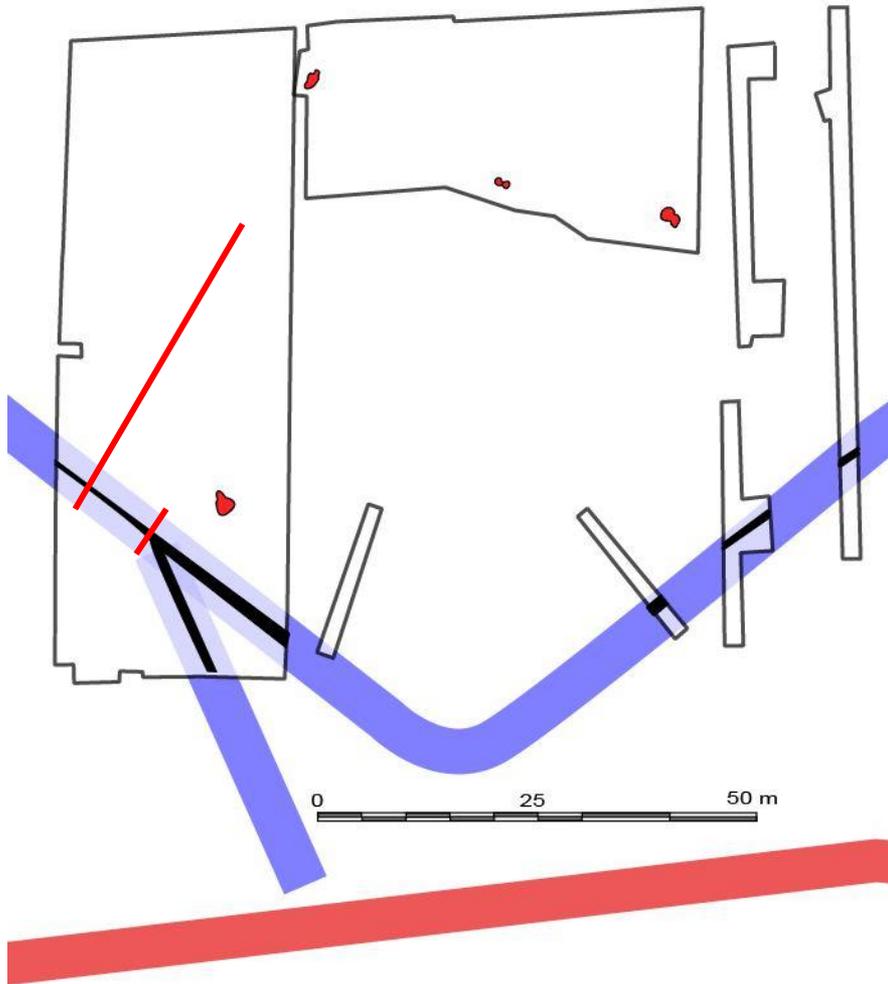
Les recherches récentes



Les fouilles du 49 av. de Gergovie



Les recherches récentes



Les fouilles du 49 av. de Gergovie



Les recherches récentes



Les fouilles du 49 av. de Gergovie



Les recherches récentes



Les fouilles du 49 av. de Gergovie



Les recherches récentes



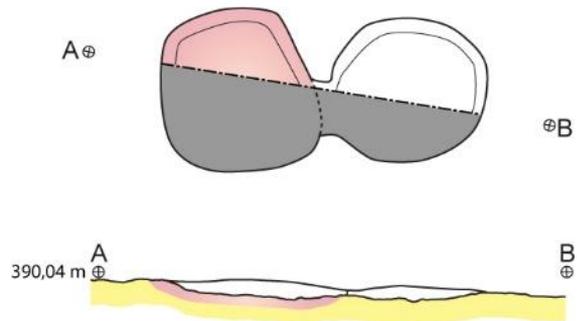
Les fouilles du 49 av. de Gergovie

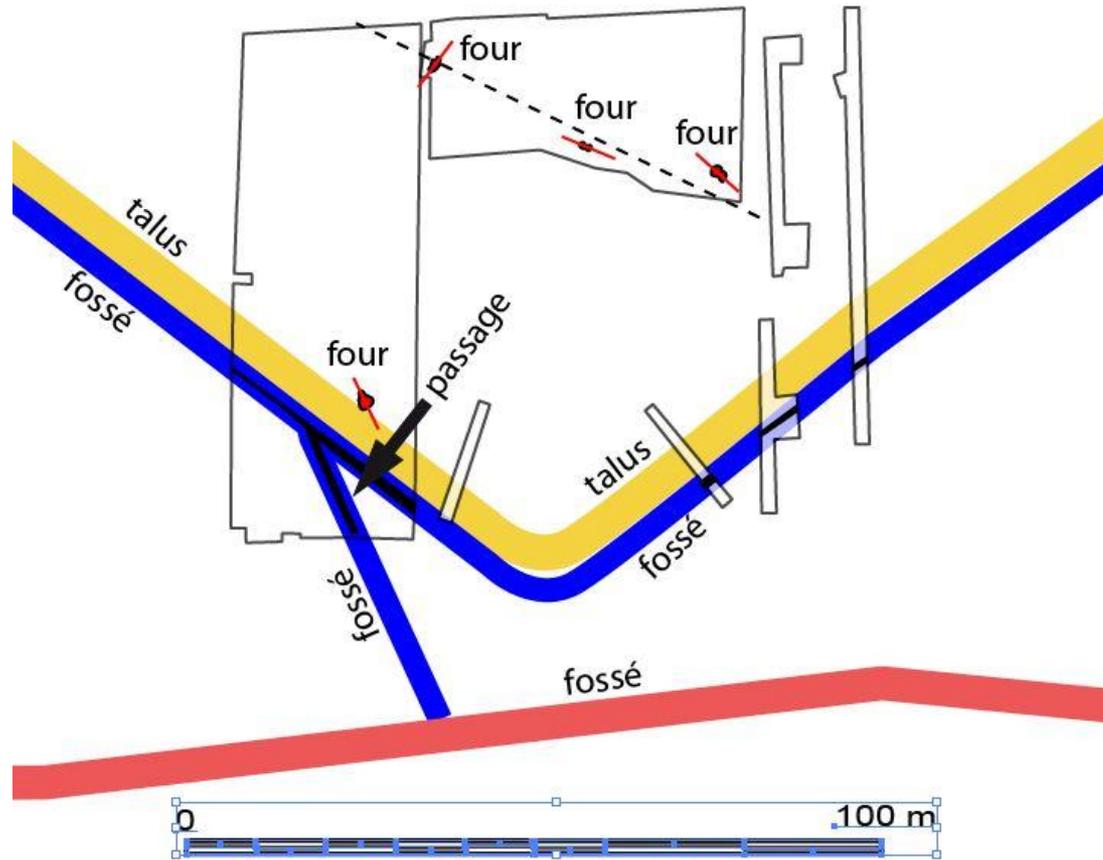


Les recherches récentes



Les fouilles du 49 av. de Gergovie

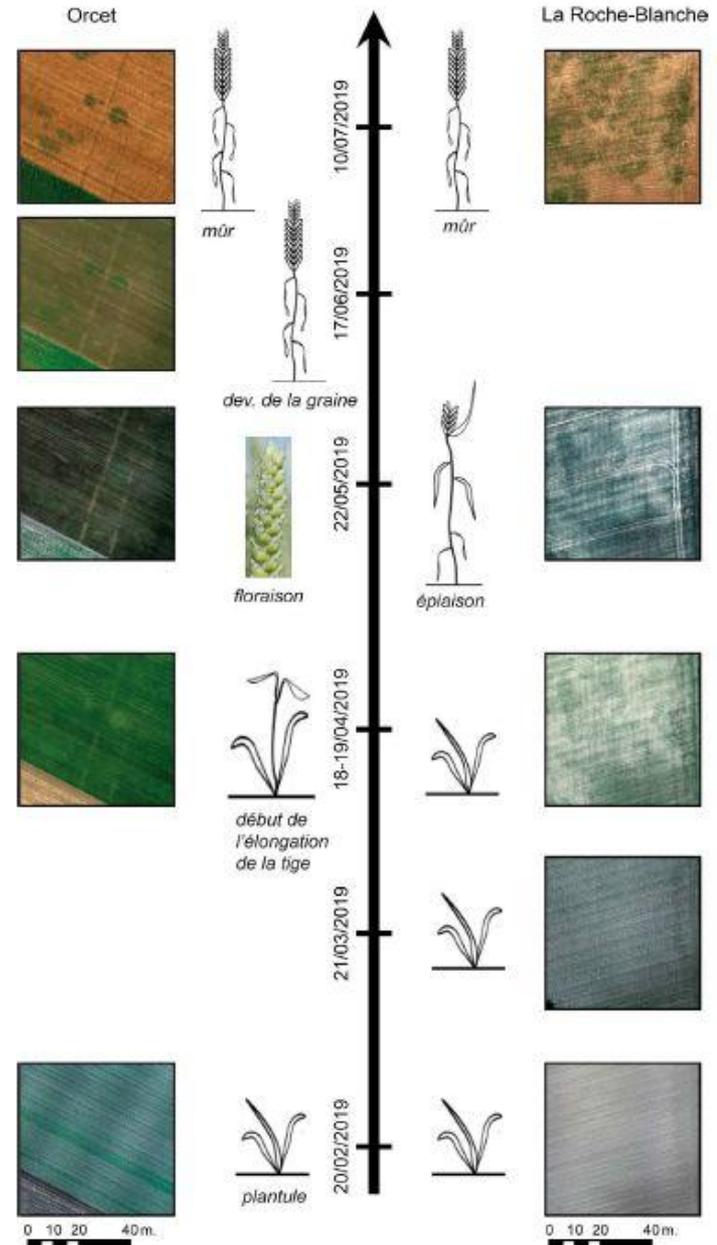




Les recherches récentes



Les prospections



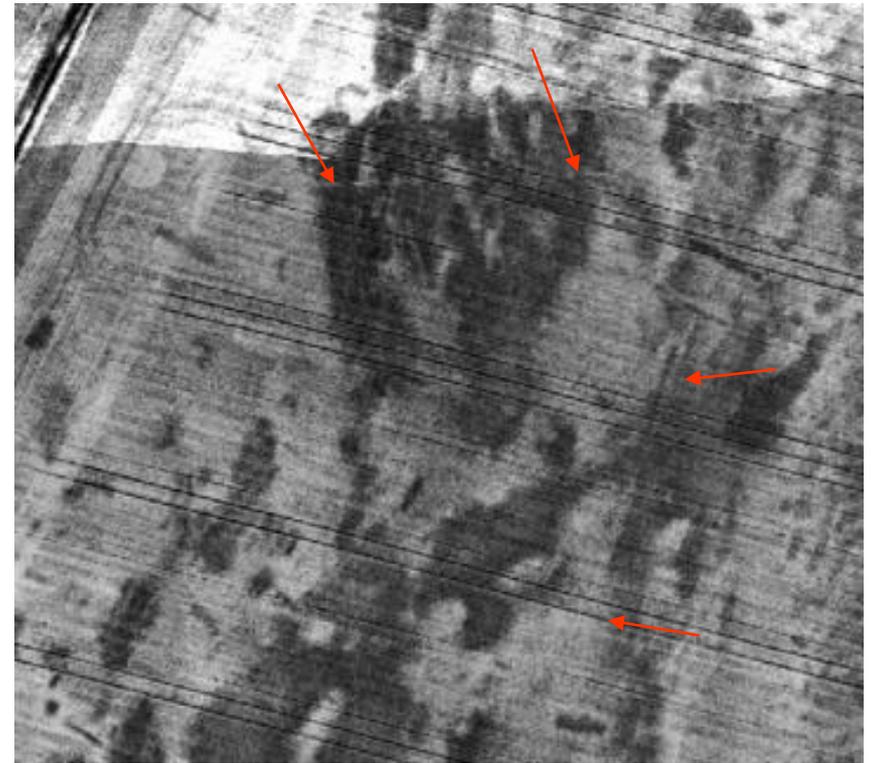


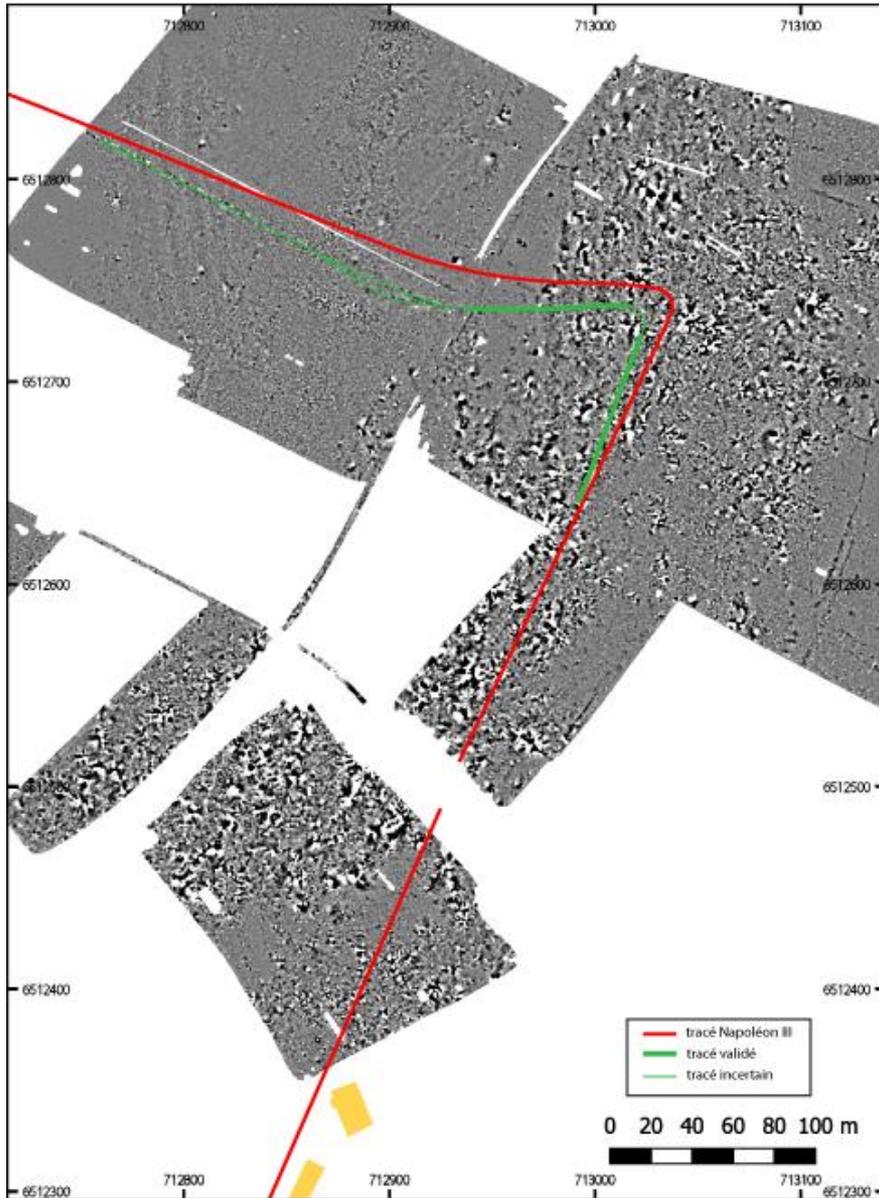
Les recherches récentes



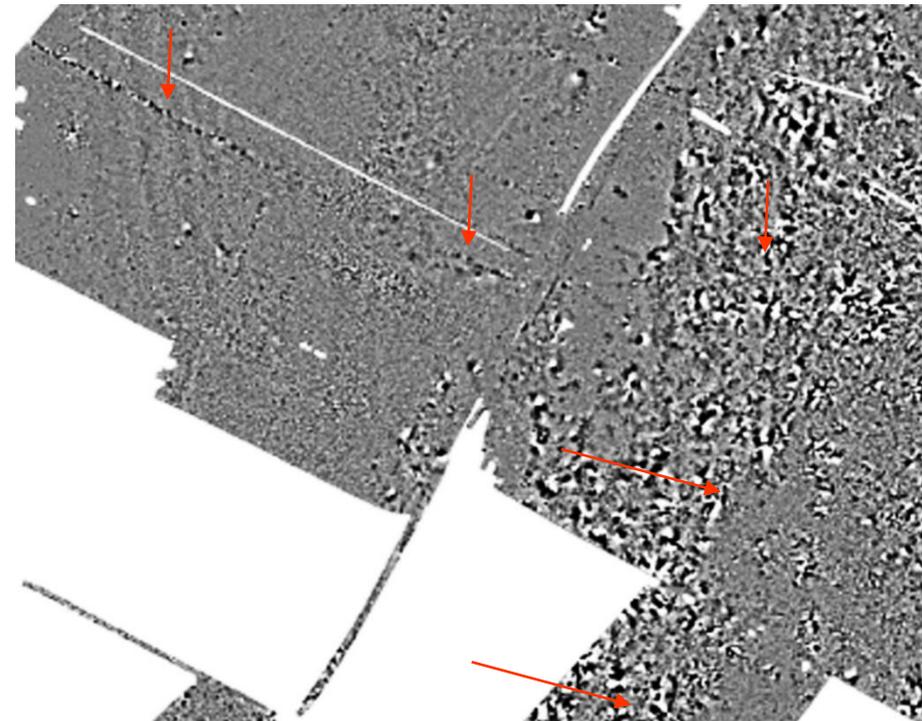
Les prospections

anomalies de croissance

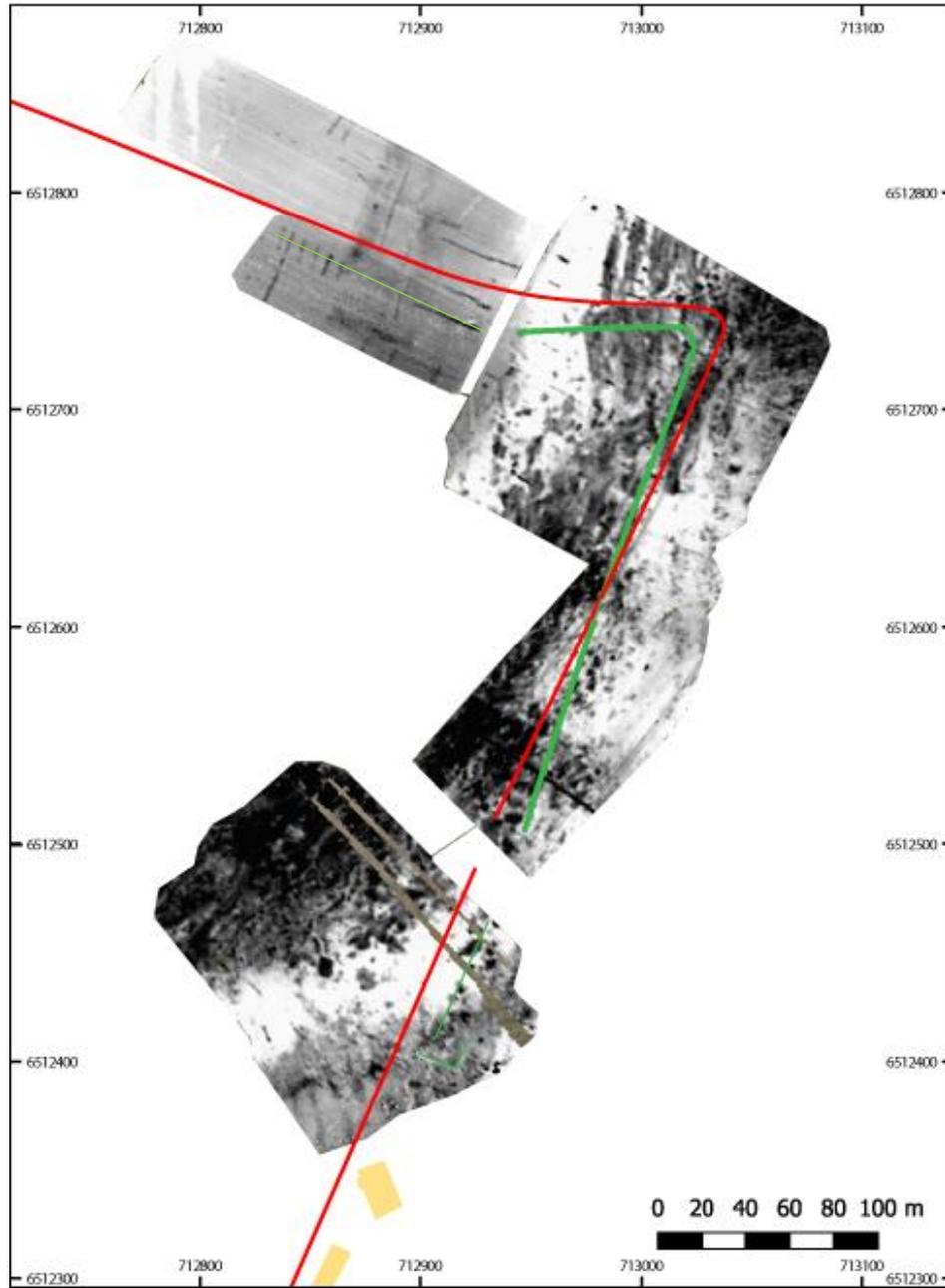




anomalies magnétiques

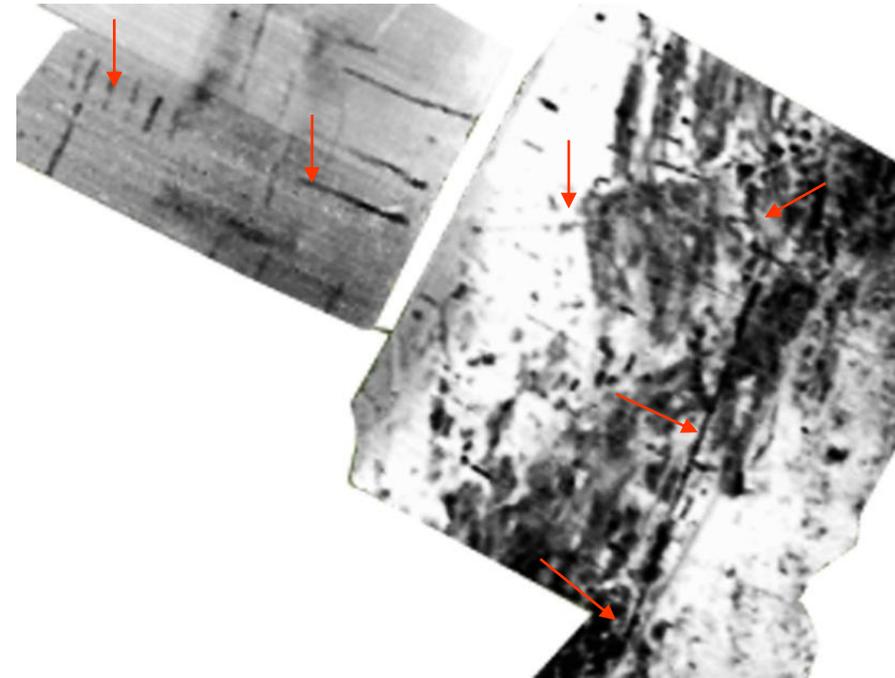


Les recherches récentes

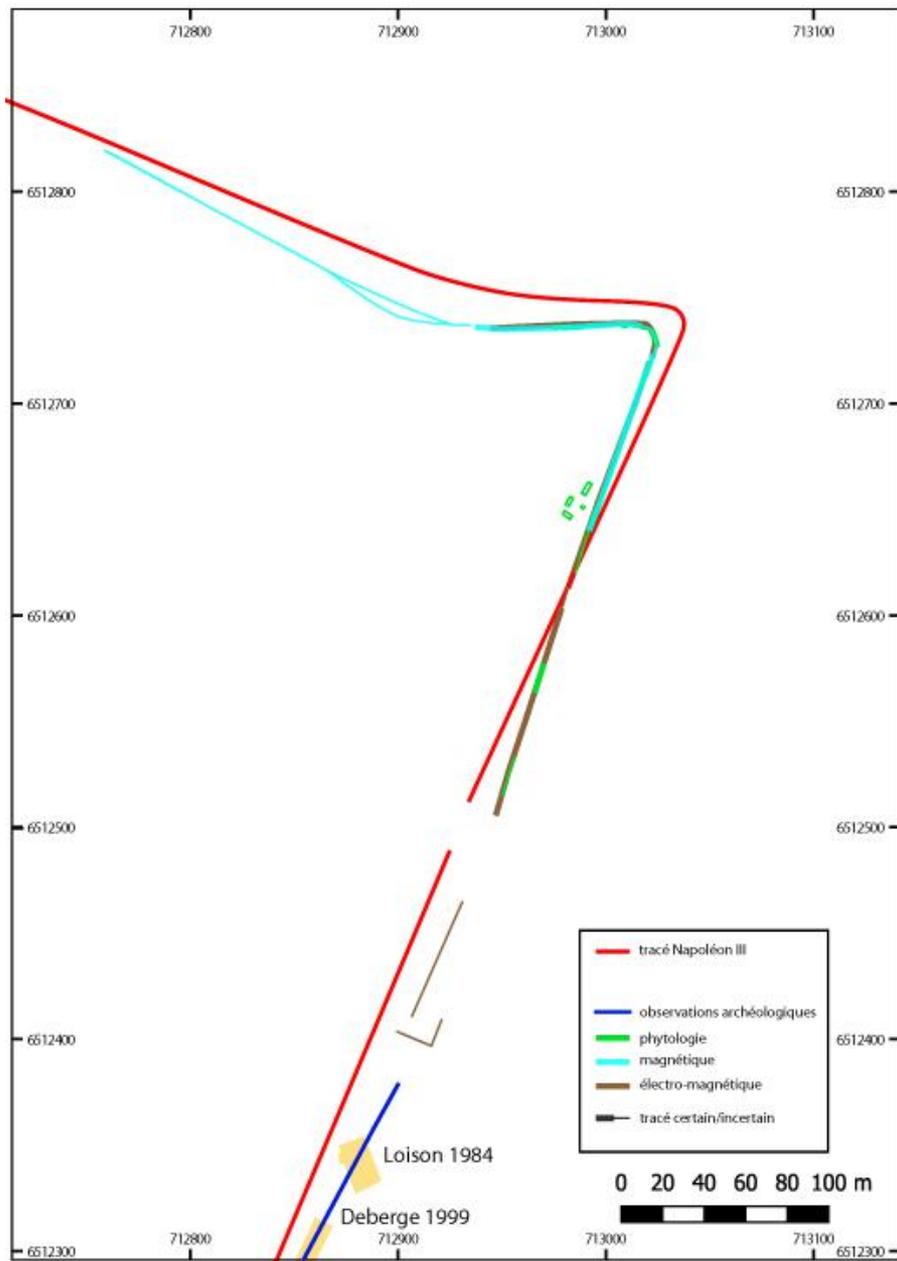


Les prospections

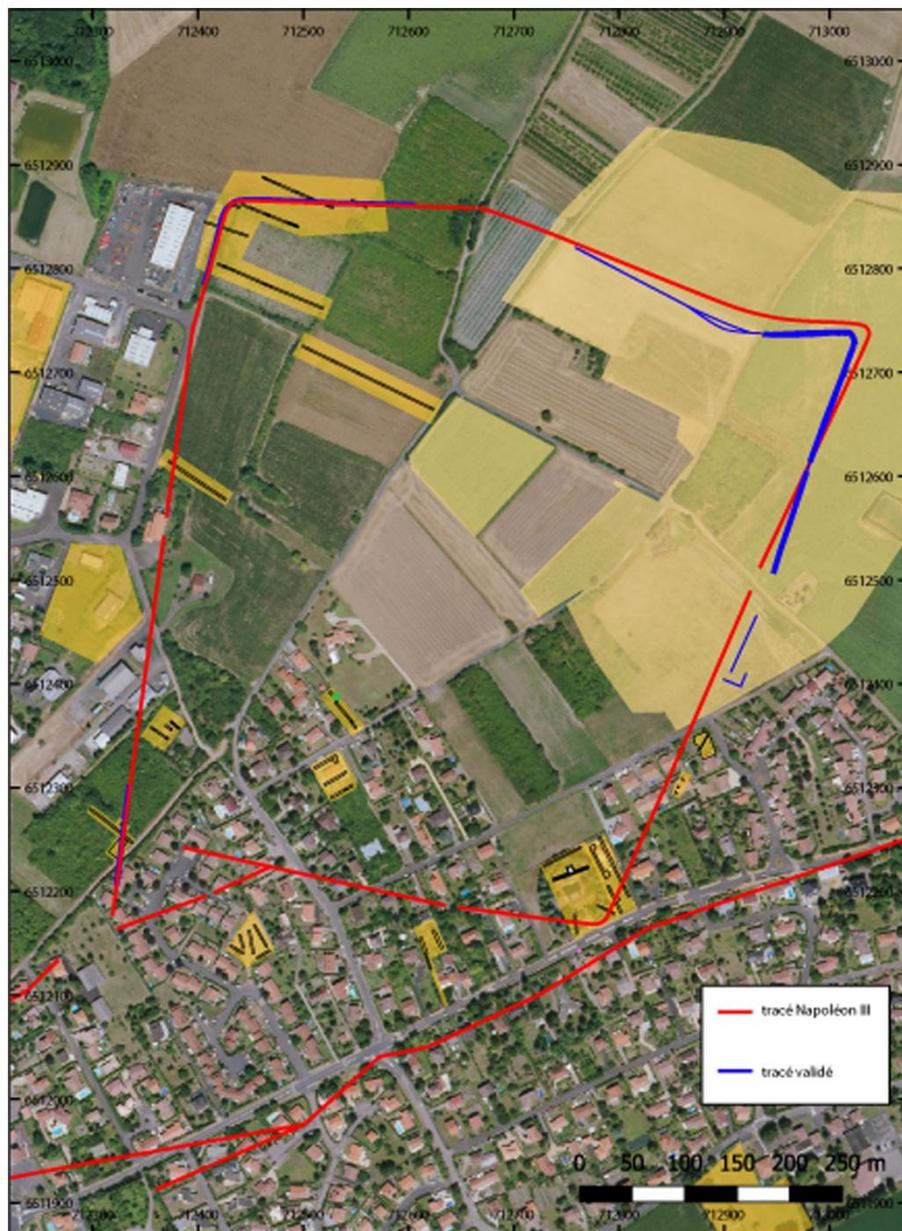
susceptibilité magnétique



Les recherches récentes



Les prospections



Les recherches récentes

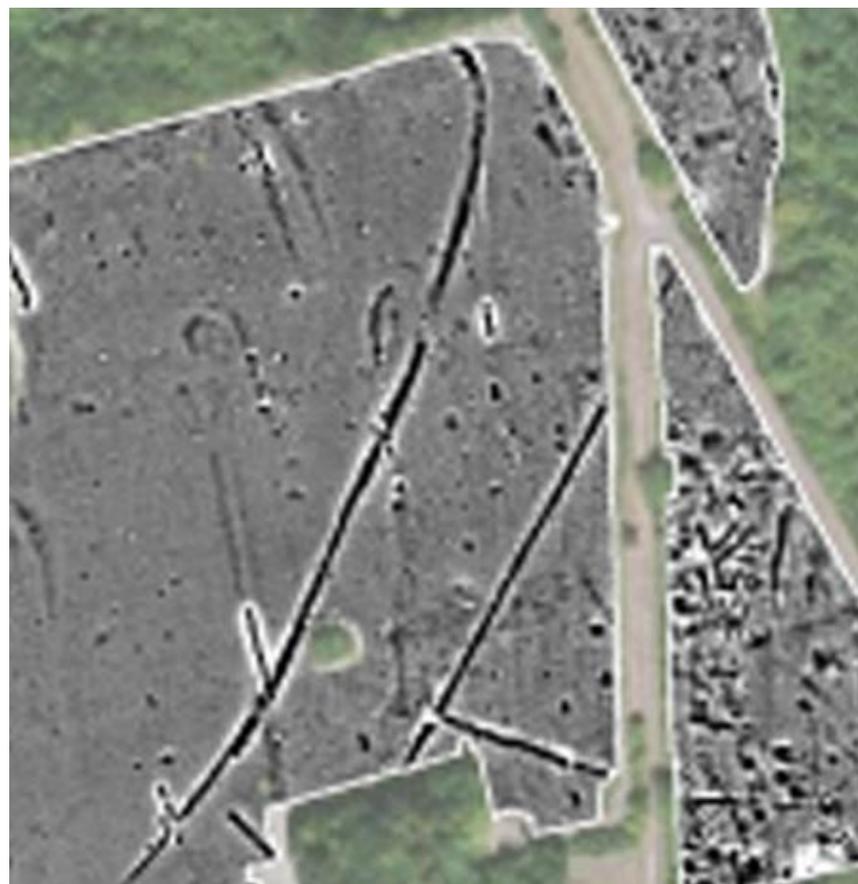


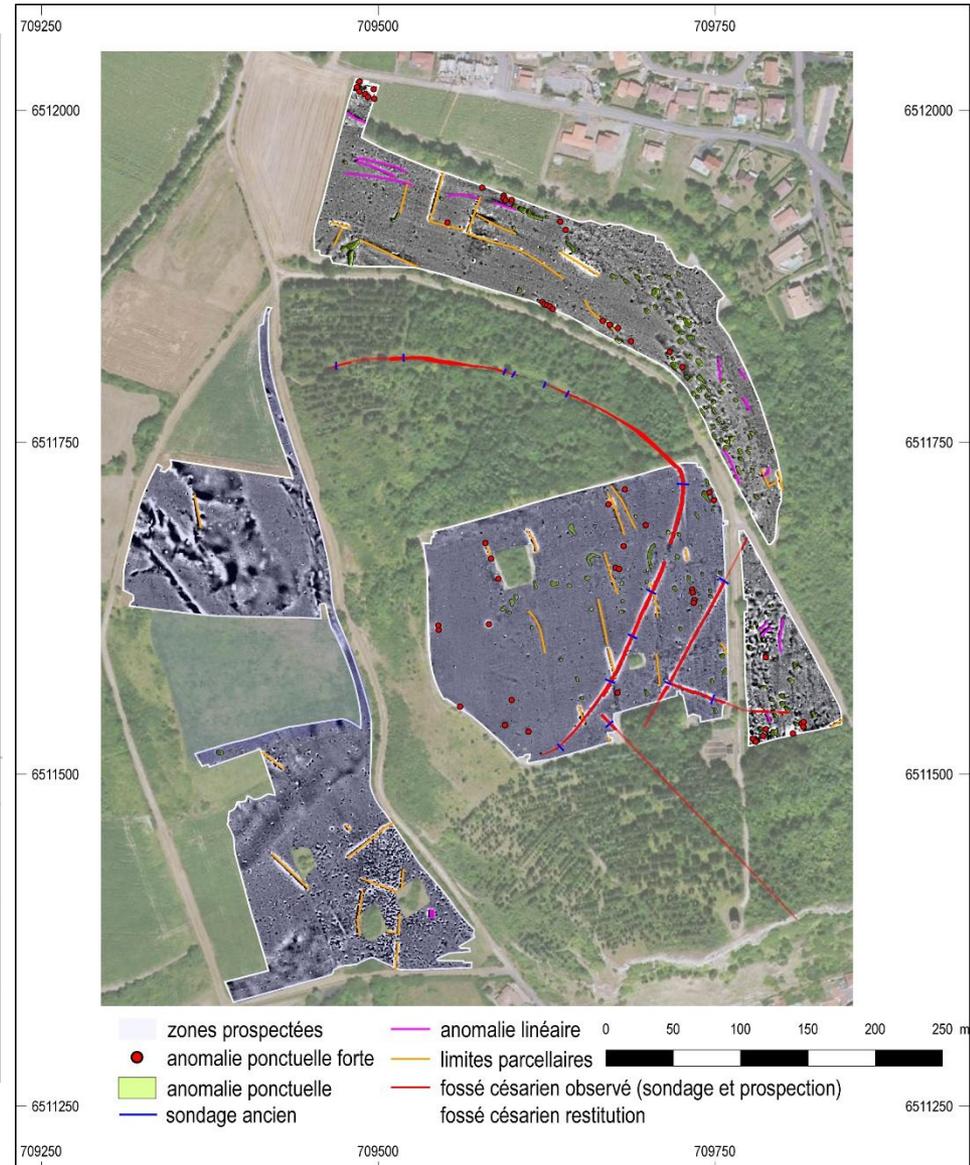
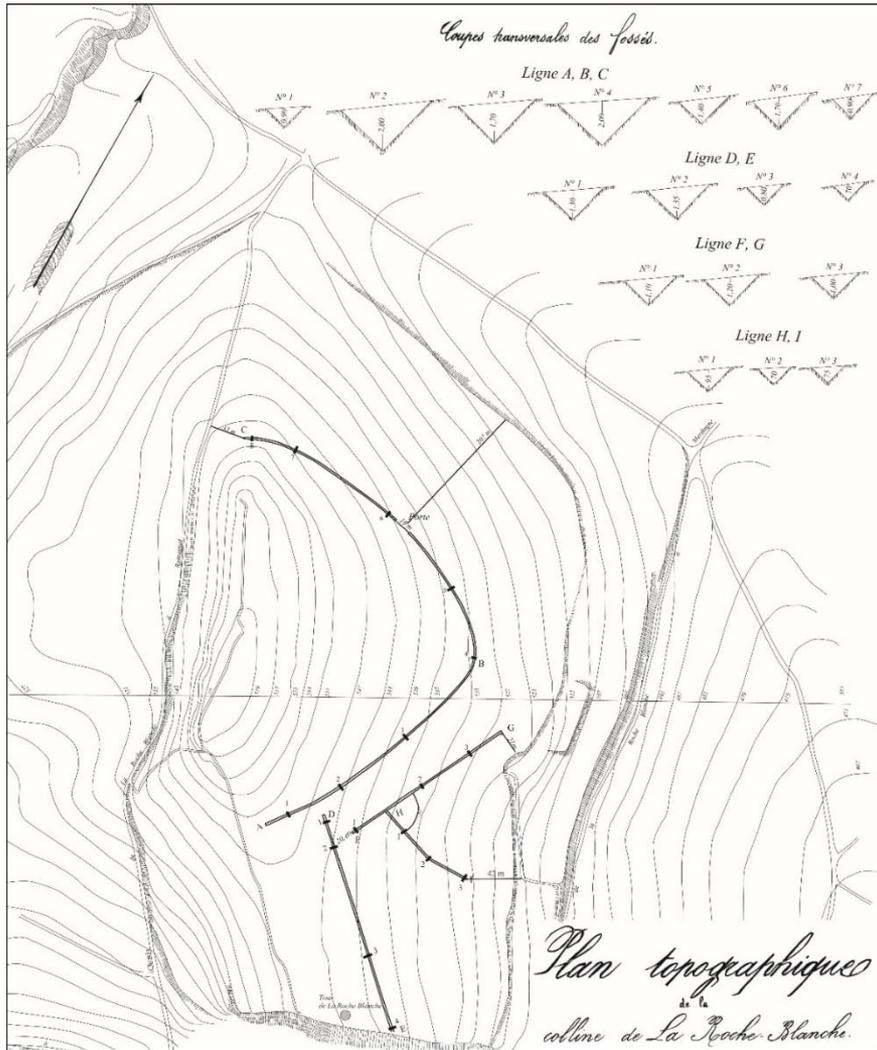
Les prospections





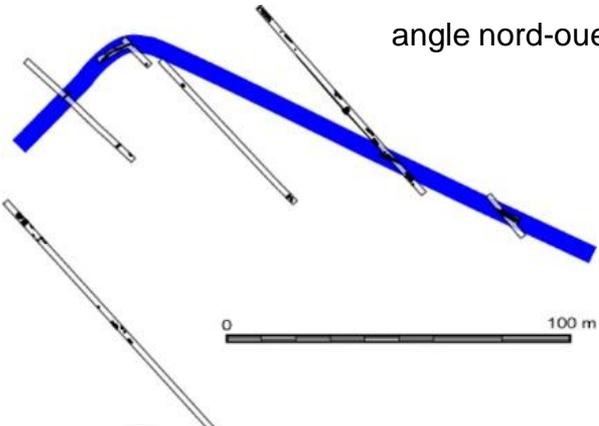
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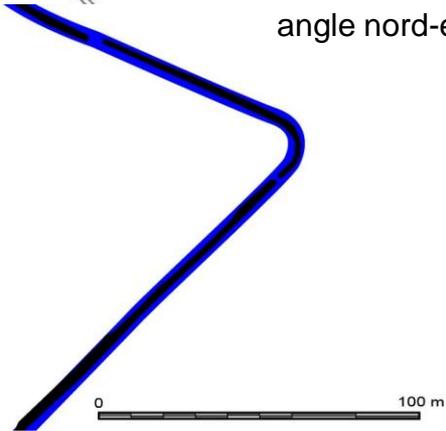


BILAN : un tracé validé

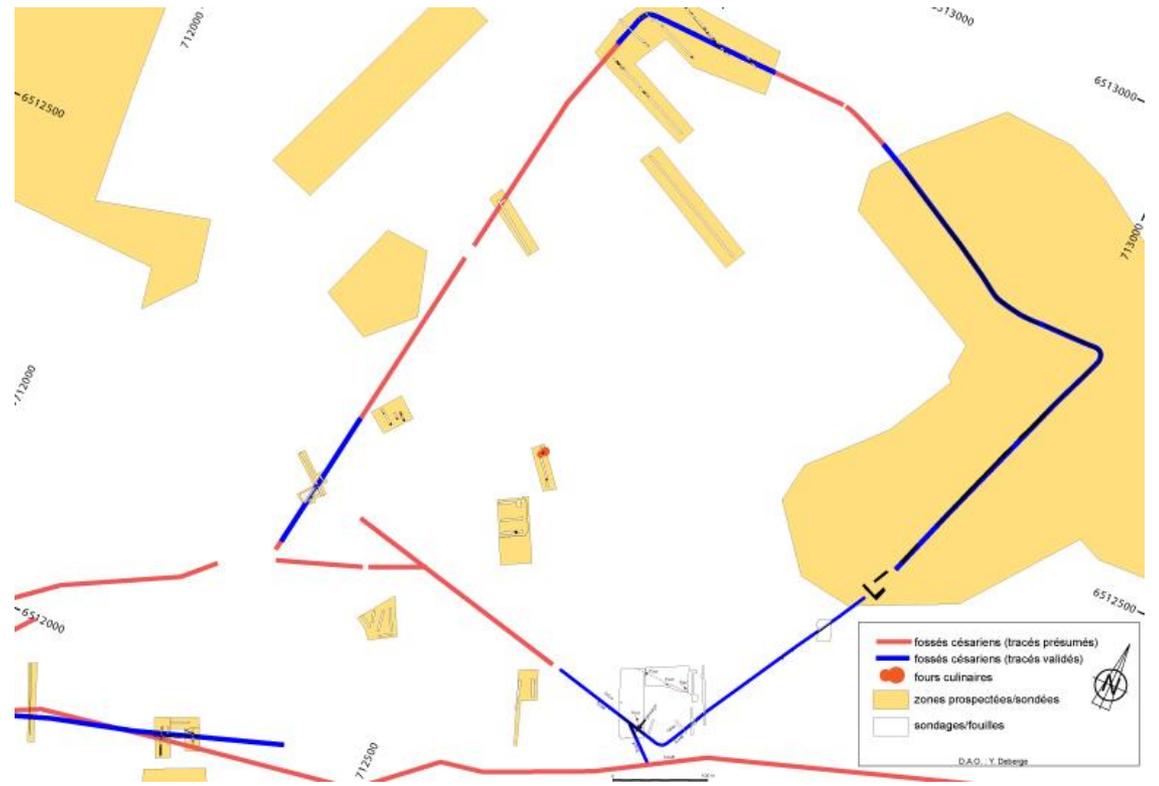
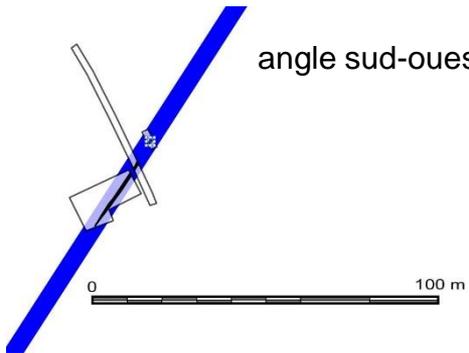
angle nord-ouest



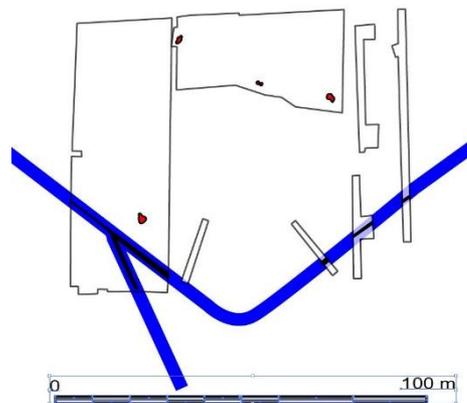
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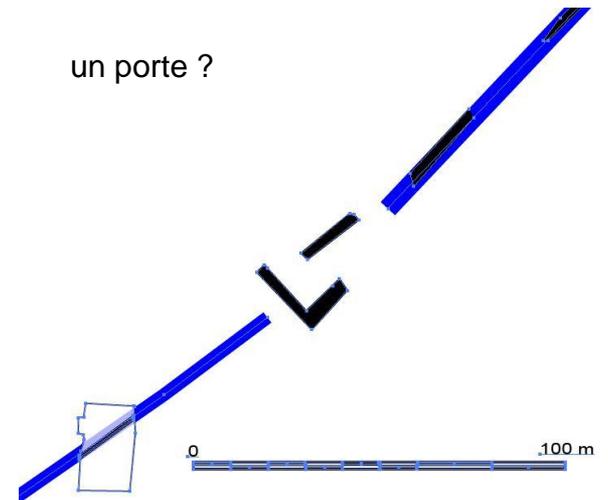
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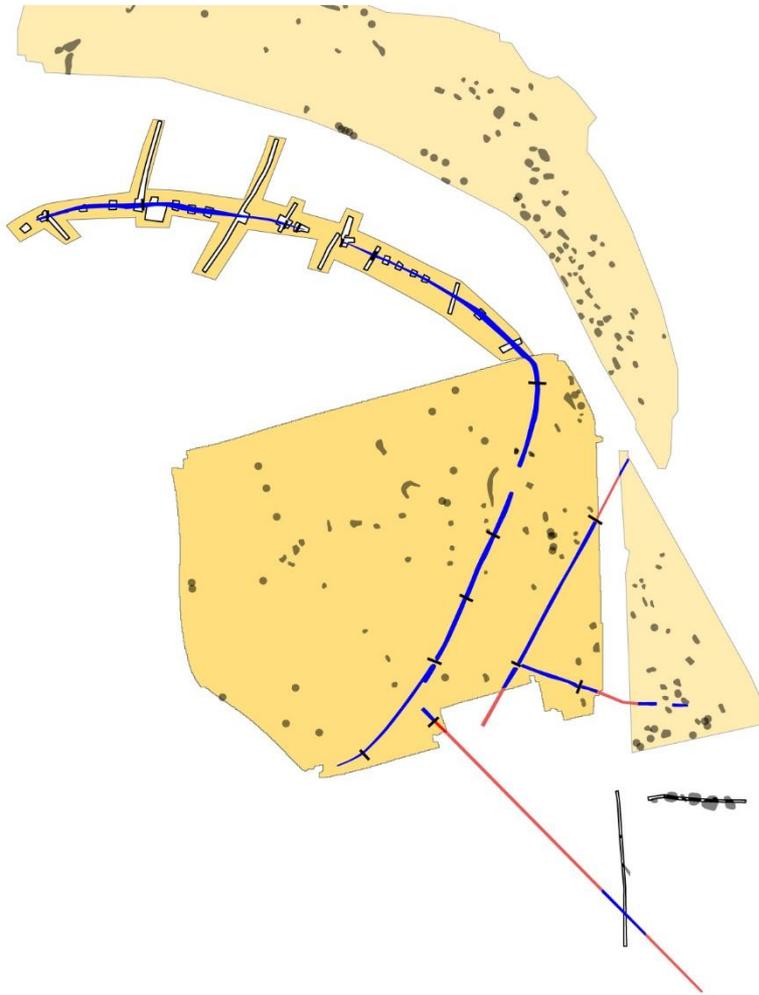
angle sud-est



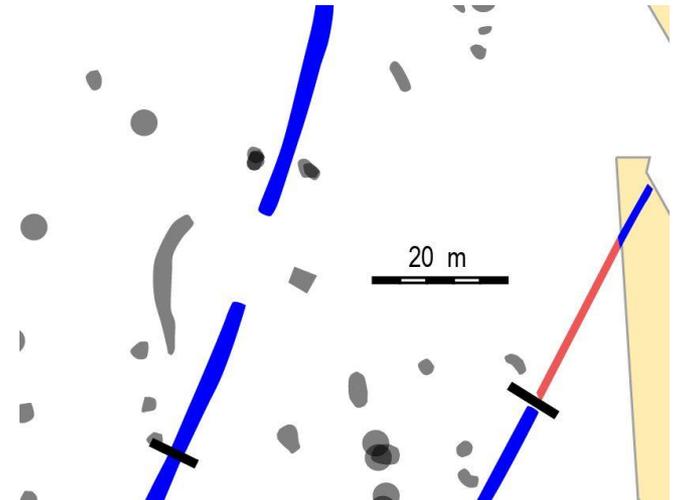
un porte ?



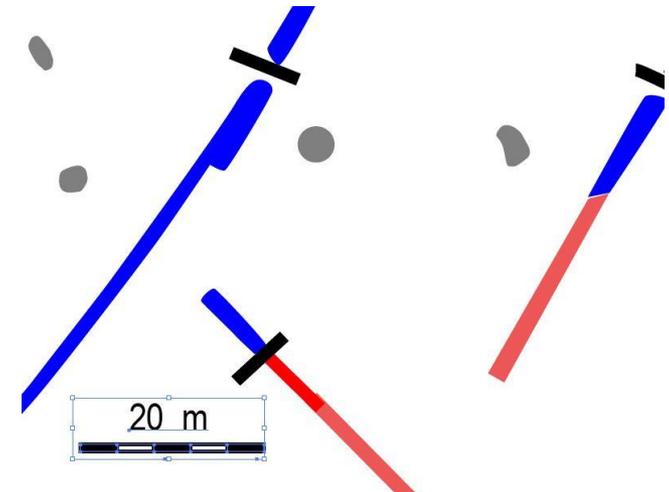
BILAN : un tracé validé



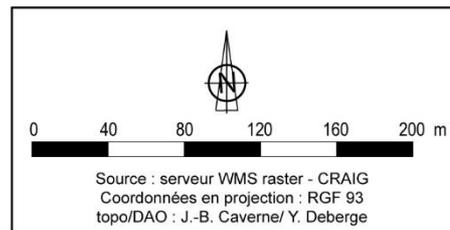
une porte à clavicle ?



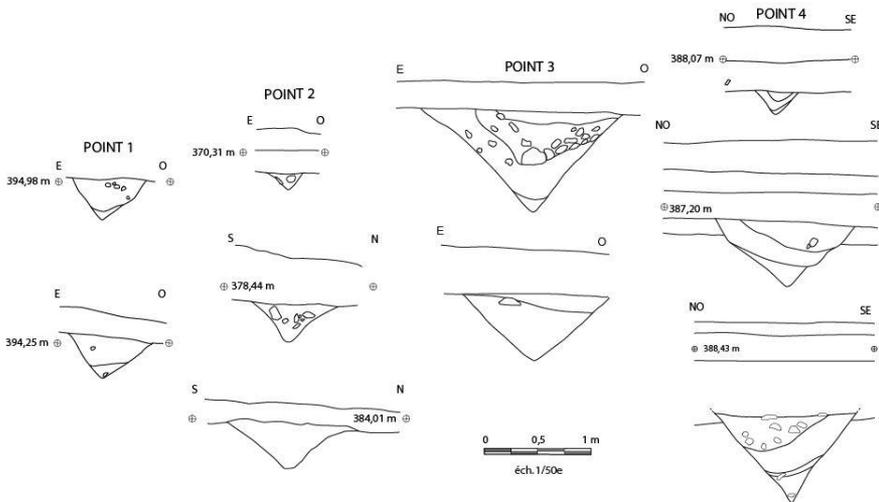
une porte ?



- fossés césariens (tracés présumés)
- fossés césariens (tracés validés)
- zones prospectées/sondées
- sondages/fouilles



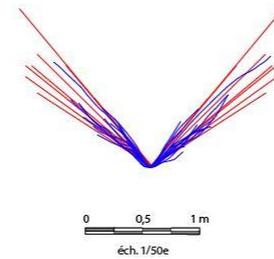
BILAN : un seul et même ouvrage



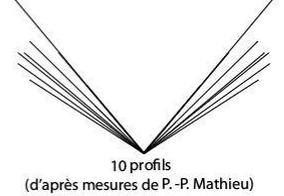
observations récentes



17 profils

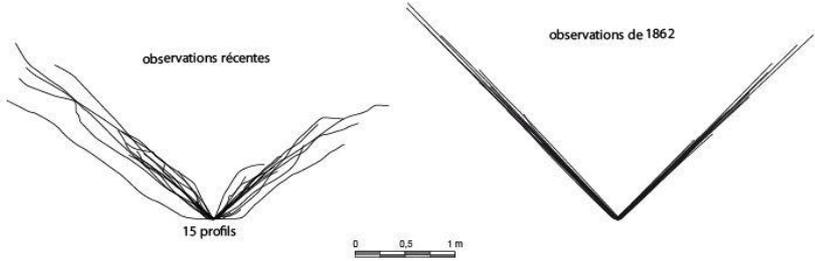
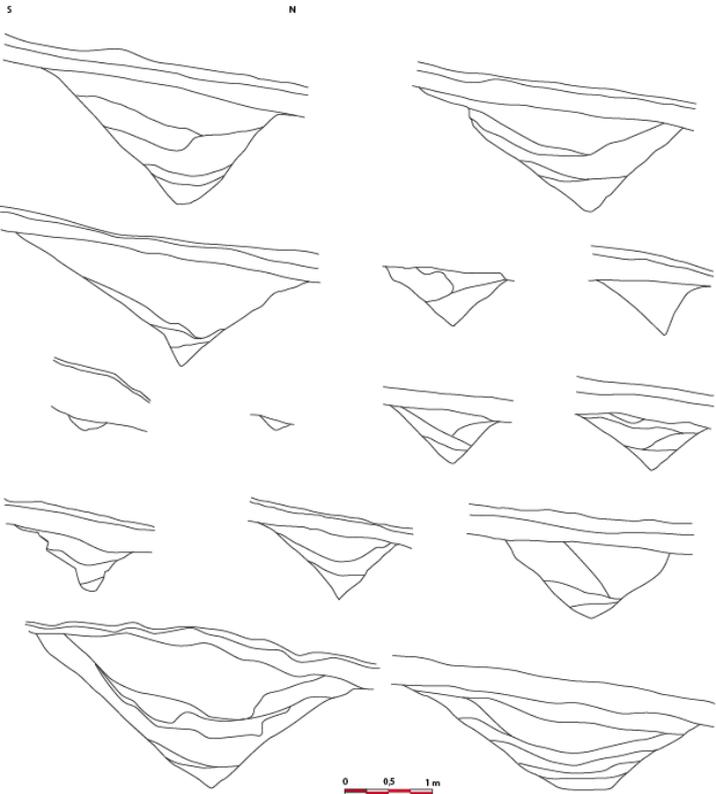
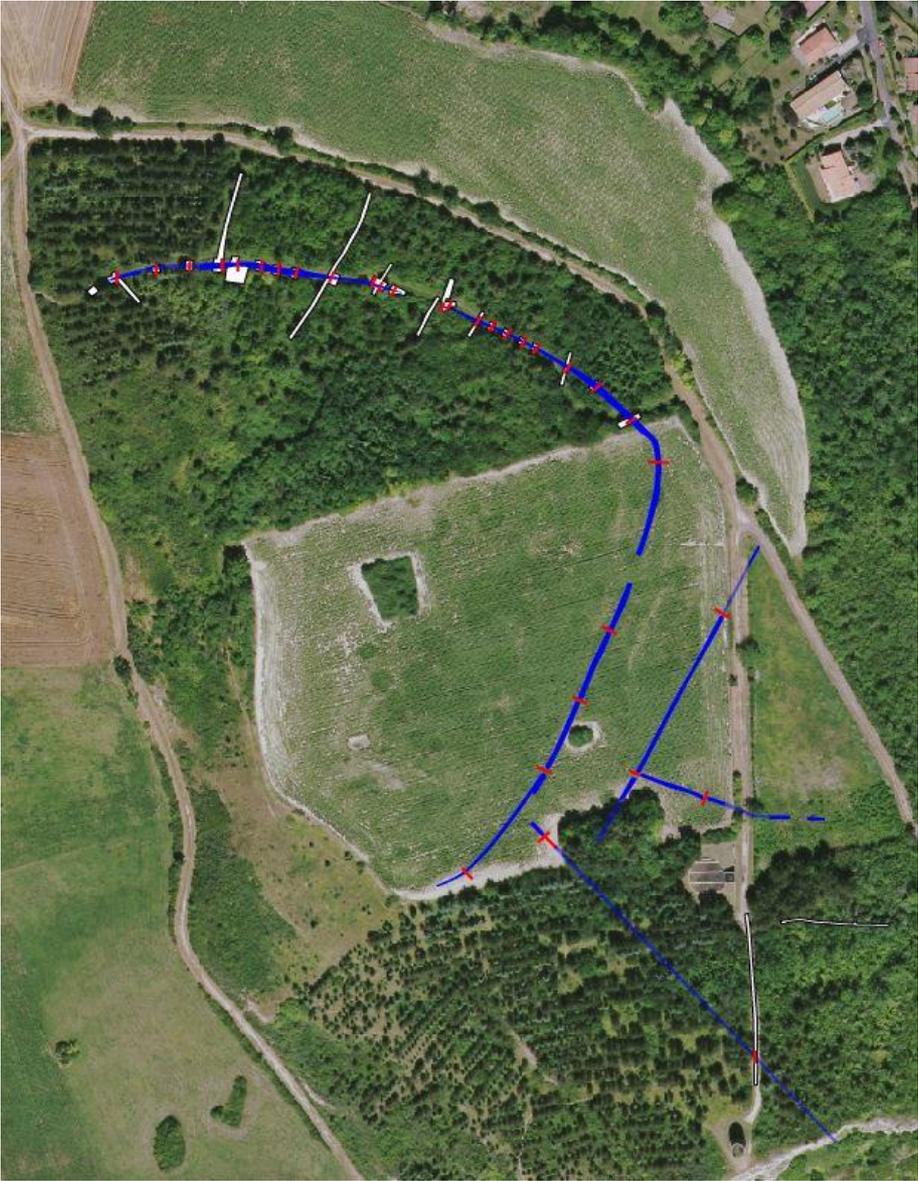


observations de 1862



10 profils
(d'après mesures de P.-P. Mathieu)

BILAN : un seul et même ouvrage



BILAN : le « double fossé » : tracé et profils



BILAN : du mobilier militaire romain

Grand Camp

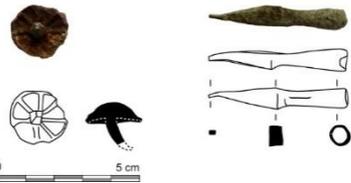
Petit Camp



boulets



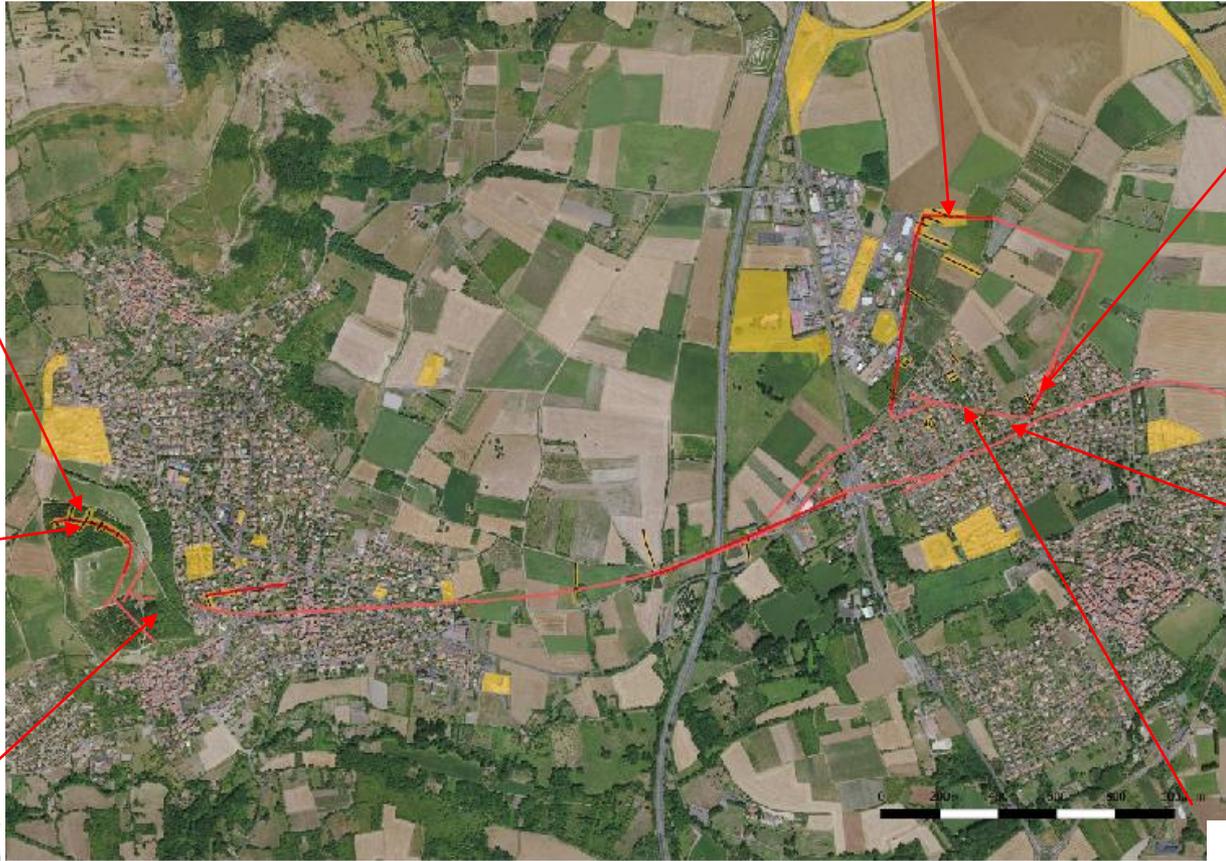
traits de scorpio



pointe de flèche et clou de chaussure



orle de bouclier



boulet



clous de chaussure



Provenance incertaine



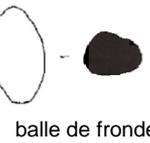
pointes de flèche



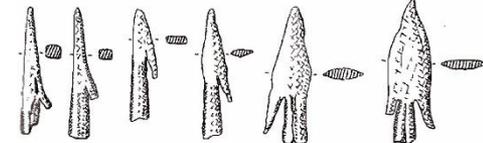
pointes de trait



chasse-trapes

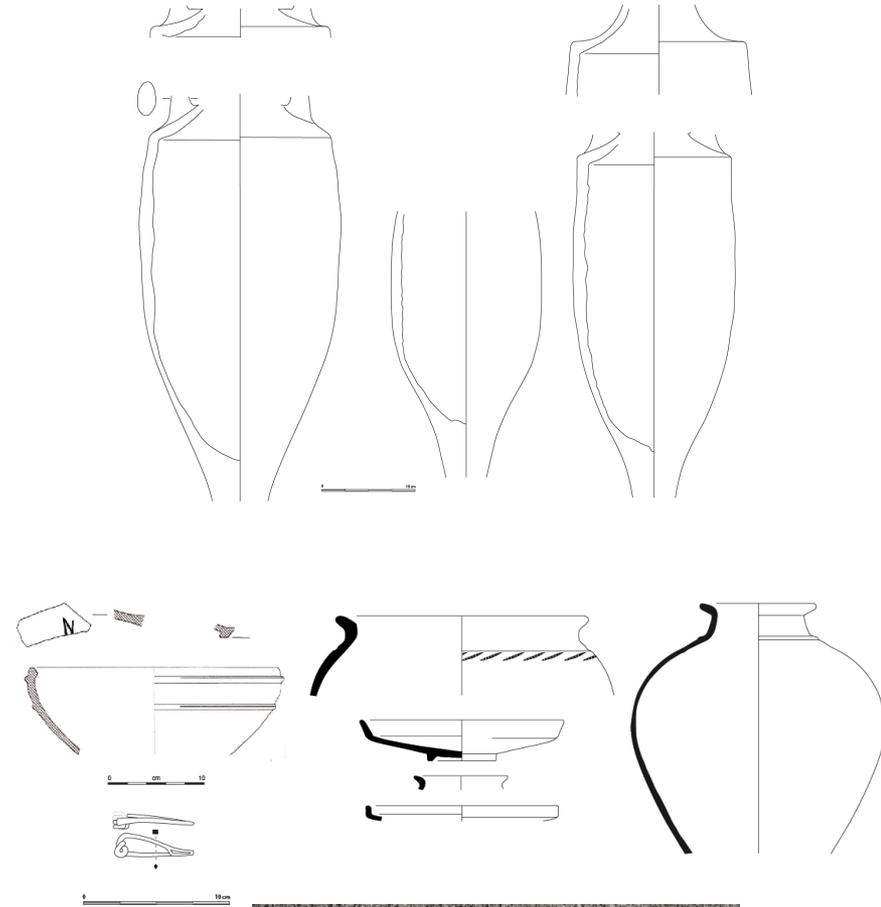
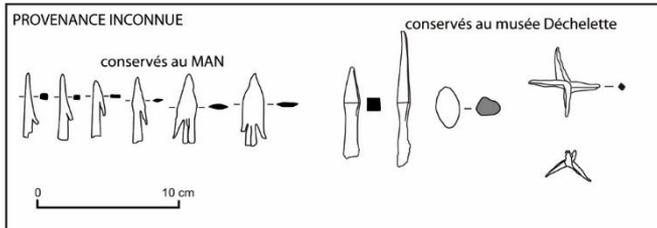
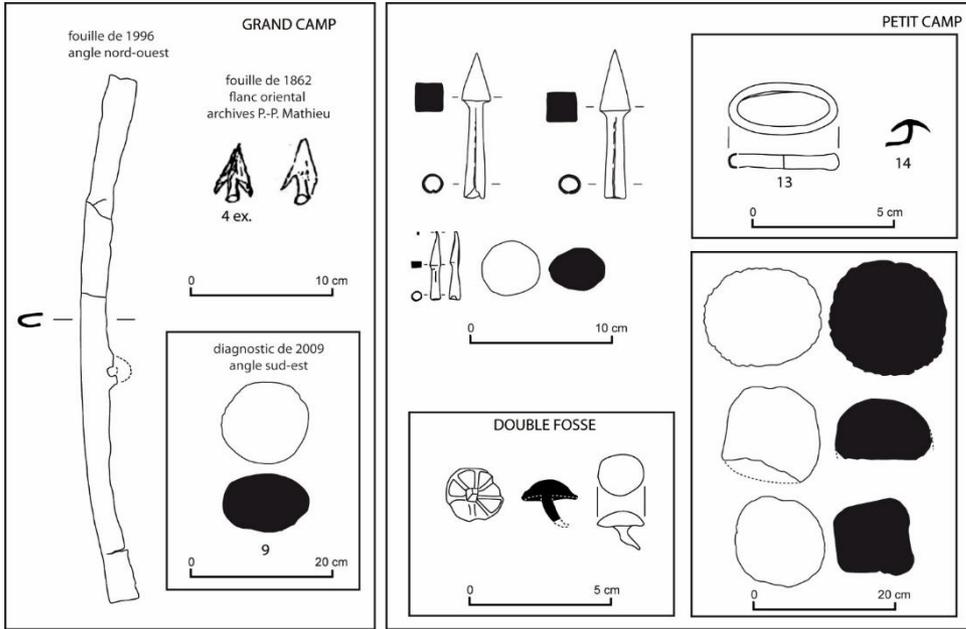


balle de fronde

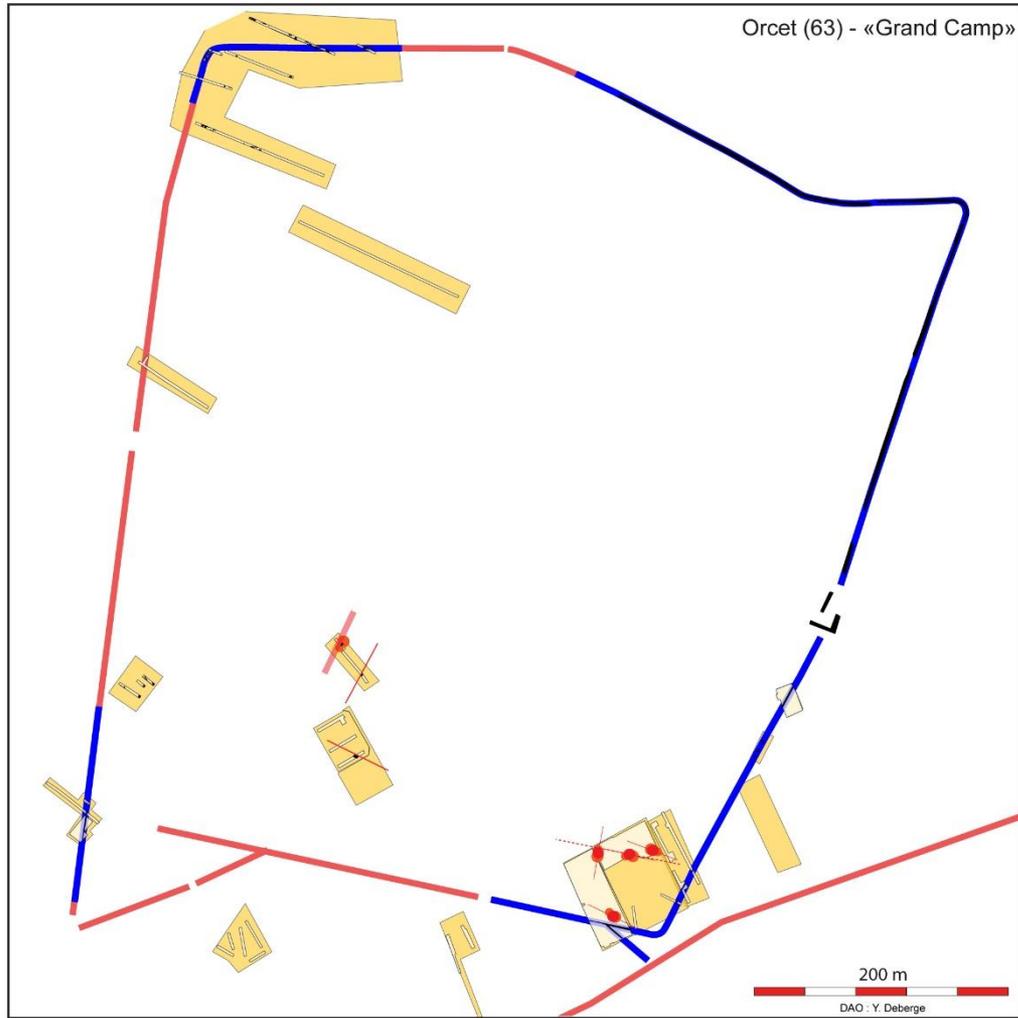


pointes de flèche

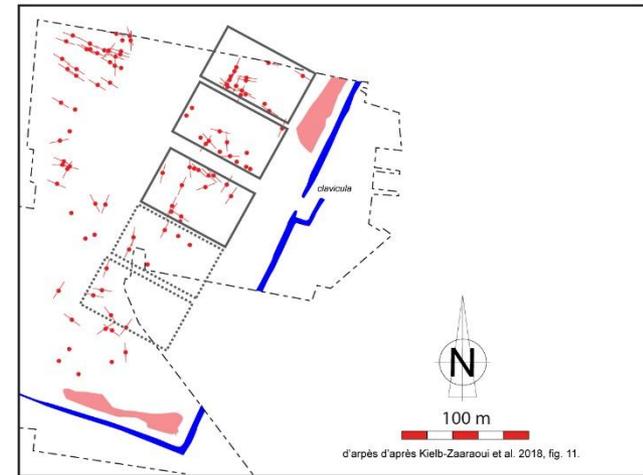
BILAN : du mobilier en contexte césarien



BILAN : des indices d'organisation interne



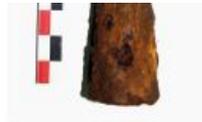
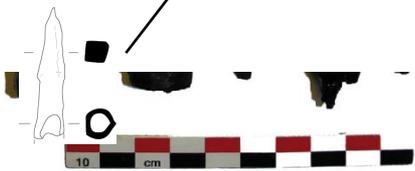
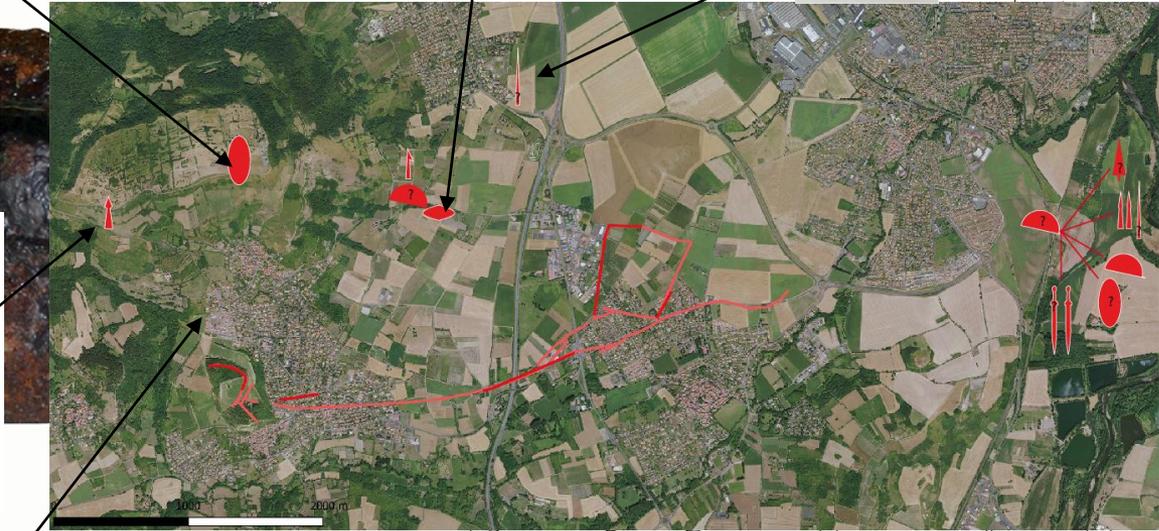
Valence (26) - «Lautagne»



- fours ou structures de chauffe (avec orientation)
- autres structures linéaires
- voie ?
- organisation du cantonnement

PERSPECTIVE : de l'armement romain autour de Gergovie

Site de Gondole

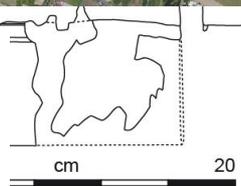


- projectiles d'artillerie
- ↑ scorpio
 - baliste/onagre
 - ↑ pointe composite

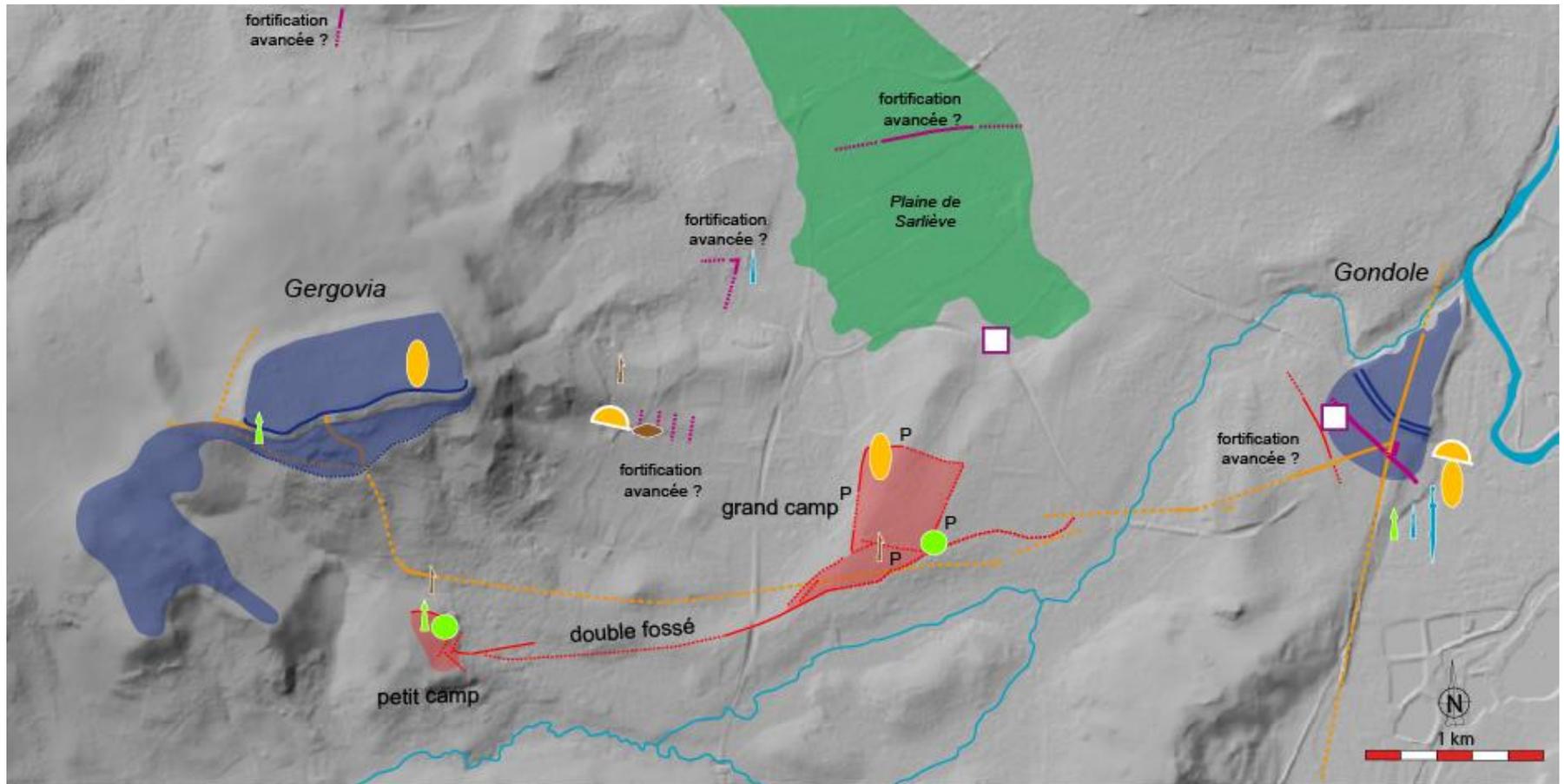
- archerie et fronderie
- ↑ pointe de flèche
 - balle de fronde

- armement défensif
- bouclier
 - casque

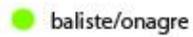
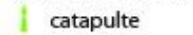
- armement offensif
- ↑ pointe à douille
 - ↑ glaive
 - ↑ pilum



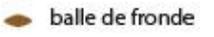
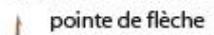
BILAN : un champ de bataille élargi ?



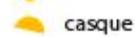
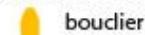
projectiles d'artillerie



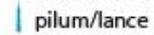
archerie et fronderie



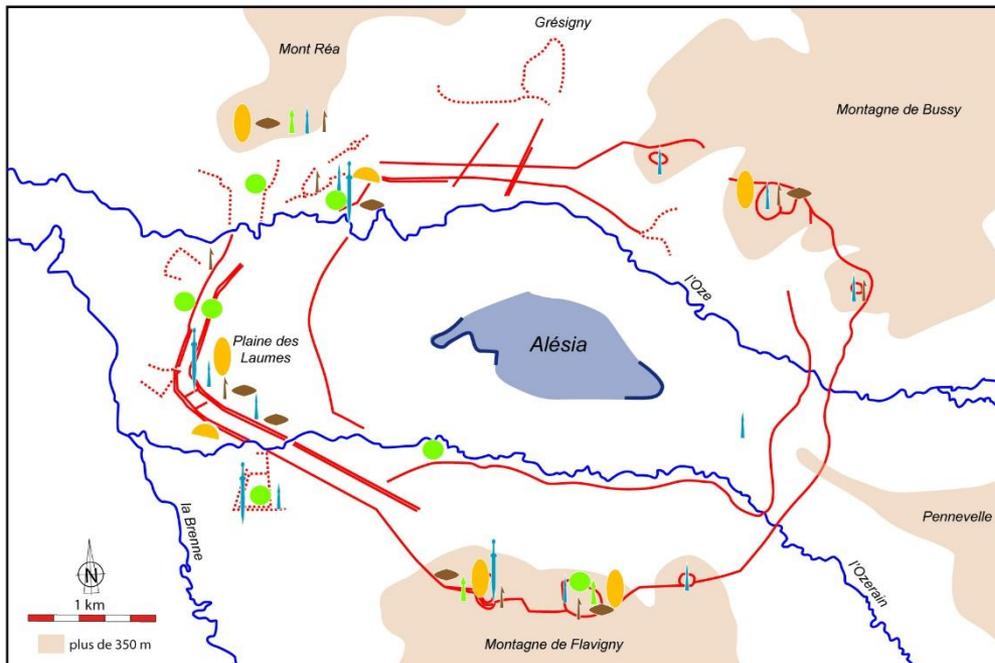
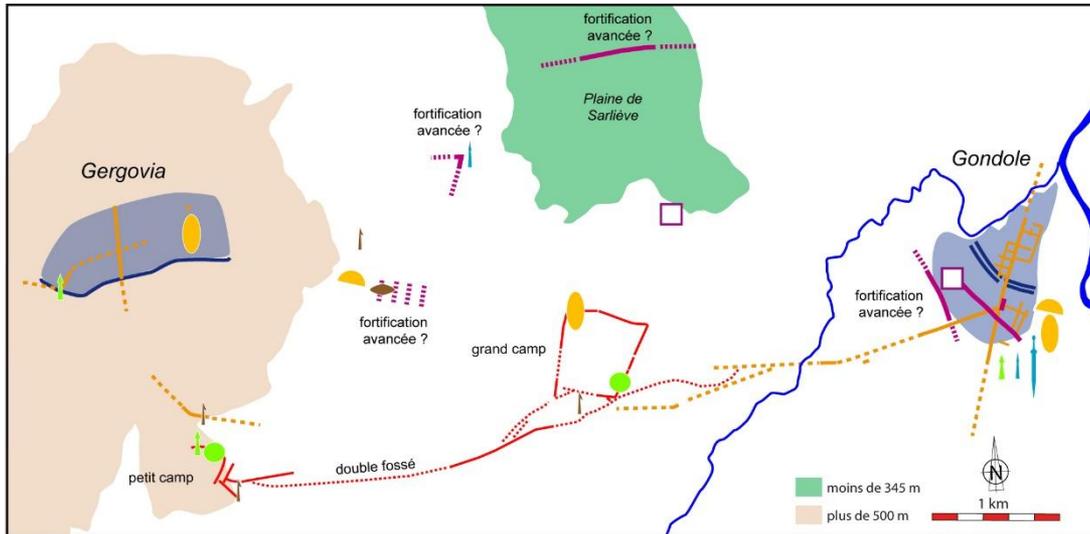
armement défensif



armement offensif



BILAN : un champ de bataille élargi ?



PERSPECTIVES

-scientifiques :

publications des résultats de ces « nouvelles » investigations (à un horizon de 2 ou 3 ans)

nouvelles recherches de terrains sur des secteurs cibles (préciser l'architecture de l'ouvrage défensif dans les secteurs les mieux préservés, étudier l'architecture des portes, étudier l'organisation interne des cantonnements)

- patrimoniales :

contribuer à préserver ce vestige relativement unique par l'information aux riverains

envisager une valorisation sur place en complément du MAB (lieu où l'on touche matériellement l'Histoire)